

Middle Ages Reference Library Cumulative Index

Cumulates Indexes For:
Middle Ages: Almanac
Middle Ages: Biographies
Middle Ages: Primary Sources

Judy Galens,
Index Coordinator

U·X·L[®]

AN IMPRINT OF THE GALE GROUP
DETROIT · SAN FRANCISCO · LONDON
BOSTON · WOODBRIDGE, CT



Middle Ages Reference Library: Cumulative Index

Staff

Judy Galens, *Index Coordinator*
Pamela A. E. Galbreath, *Senior Art Director*
Kenn Zorn, *Product Design Manager*

Marco Di Vita, Graphix Group, *Typesetting*

This publication is a creative work fully protected by all applicable copyright laws, as well as by misappropriation, trade secret, unfair competition, and other applicable laws. The author and editors of this work have added value to the underlying factual material herein through one or more of the following: unique and original selection, coordination, expression, arrangement, and classification of the information. All rights to the publication will be vigorously defended.

Copyright ©2001
U•X•L, an imprint of The Gale Group

All rights reserved, including the right of reproduction in whole or in part in any form.

ISBN 0-7876-5575-9

The front cover photograph of crusaders disembarking in Egypt was reproduced by permission of the Corbis Corporation.

Printed in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Middle Ages Reference Library Cumulative Index

A=Middle Ages: Almanac

B=Middle Ages: Biographies

PS=Middle Ages: Primary Sources

A

Aachen

A 34–36

B 1: 64, 66, 66 (ill.), 2: 205

Abbasid caliphate

A 75, 78, 139, 209

B 1: 99, 103, 2: 276, 306

Abbasids

A 70, 71, 79

B 1: 99, 2: 276

'Abd al-Mu'mim

B 1: 32

Abd-ar-Rahman

A 69, 70

Abd ar-Rahman III

A 88

B 2: 352

Abdullah

B 2: 258

Abelard, Peter

A 108, 109

B 1: 1–8, 1 (ill.), 47–51, 117, 2:
349

Aborigines

A 158

Abraham

A 66

Abu al-Abbas

A 37

Abu Bakr

A 68

B 2: 260, 263

Abu Talib

B 2: 258

Abu Ya'qub Yusuf

B 1: 33–35

Abu Yusuf Ya'qub. *See* al-Mansur

Academy Award

B 2: 196

Acre

A 115, 116, 124

B 2: 298, 315, 326

PS 21

Adelaide

B 1: 171, 172

Adeodatus

B 1: 24

Adrian IV

A 114

Adrianople

A 82

Bold type indicates set title, main entries, and their page numbers.

Italic type indicates volume numbers.

Illustrations are marked by (ill.).

- Adriatic Sea
B 2: 318
- Adulis
A 202
- Aegean Sea
A 83
- Afghanistan
A 68, 138, 147, 148
B 1: 134, 2: 220, 226, 263,
299, 302, 331, 345
PS 34, 41
- Afonso I
A 211, 219
- Afonso V
B 1: 156, 158
- Africa
A 1, 3, 6, 7, 9, 15, 17, 48,
64, 65, 69, 70, 75,
87–89, 92, 172, 197,
201–11, 225
B 1: 24–26, 29, 32, 36,
154–58, 164, 2: 199,
202, 204, 220, 229, 233,
243–49, 258, 278, 282,
292, 304, 339, 351
PS 2, 23–25, 27, 28, 31,
57, 58, 136, 140, 151
- Against Fortunatus the
Manichee*
B 1: 27
- Age of Discovery
A 220, 225
B 1: 159
- Age of Exploration
A 2, 3
B 1: 159, 2: 222, 304
- Agincourt
A 217
B 2: 192
- Agnes of Poitou
B 1: 147
- Agra
A 149
- Agriculture
A 2, 187, 190
PS 108
- Aisha
A 68
B 2: 260, 263
- Akbar
A 139, 149
- Aksum
A 201, 202
- Aladdin
A 71
PS 79
- Al-Adil
B 2: 327
- Alaric
A 16, 17
- Alaska
B 2: 300
- Ala-ud-din. *See* Ala-ud-din
Muhammad Khalji
- Ala-ud-din Muhammad
Khalji**
A 148, 149
B 1: 9–14, 2: 303
- Albania
A 59, 83
B 2: 275, 279
PS 7
- Al-Bekri**
PS 25, 26
- Albertus Magnus
B 2: 350
- Albigenses
A 65, 123
B 1: 125
- Albigensian Crusade
A 123, 124
B 1: 125, 177, 182, 183
- Alchemy
A 122, 127
B 1: 37, 2: 239, 240
- Alcuin**
A 36
B 1: 36, 63, 113–14, 119
- Alemanni
B 1: 80
PS 95, 97, 99
- Aleppo
B 2: 322
- Alexander III (pope)
A 114, 204
B 1: 173
- Alexander VI (pope)
A 218
- Alexander Nevsky**
A 130, 131
B 1: 15–22, 15 (ill.), 20
(ill.)
- Alexander the Great
A 134
B 1: 12, 2: 257, 275
- Alexandria
A 199, 211
B 1: 45, 140, 2: 204, 222,
225, 233, 255, 287
PS 31
- The Alexiad**
B 1: 167
PS 5–13
- Alexis I Comnenus
A 99, 102
B 1: 166, 181
PS 6, 9
- Alfonso
B 1: 99–102
- Alfred the Great
B 1: 40–41, 41 (ill.), 45, 58
- Algebra
A 62, 72
B 1: 94, 2: 237
- Algeria
A 15
B 1: 24, 2: 248
PS 58
- Al-Ghazali
A 68
B 1: 34
- Alhambra
A 69, 70
- Alhazen**
B 2: 235, 239–40
- Ali
A 63, 68, 69
B 2: 258, 260, 263
- Ali Baba
A 71
PS 54, 73, 79
- Al-Idrisi
B 2: 220, 235
- Alighieri, Dante. *See* Dante
Alighieri
- Al-Khayzuran
B 1: 98
- Al-Khwarizmi**
B 2: 235, 237–38
- Allah
A 62, 65–68, 144
B 1: 13, 34, 2: 257–60,
263, 302, 305, 306,
308–10
PS 15, 19, 21, 78, 79
- Allarcos
B 1: 35, 36

- All Men Are Brothers*
PS 161
- Al-Mahdi
B 1: 98
- Al-Mansur
B 1: 34–36
- Al-Masalik wa 'l-Mamalik*
PS 23–31
- Al-Mas'udi
B 1: 161, 163–64, 2: 235
- Almohads
A 69, 88, 89
B 1: 32, 2: 224
- Almoravids
A 69, 89, 205
B 1: 32, 101, 102
- Al-Mu'tamin
B 1: 101
- Al Omari
B 2: 229
- Alp Arslan
A 80
- Al-Qayrawan
A 88
- Al-Razi**
B 2: 235, 238–39, 239 (ill.)
- Alsace
PS 45, 48
B 2: 247
- Amazon
B 2: 283
- Ambrose
B 1: 26, 139
PS 58
- Ambrosius Aurelianus
A 118
B 1: 80
- America. *See also* United States
A 2, 6, 115, 158, 185–99, 209
B 1: 41, 113, 2: 204, 217, 218, 220, 222, 255, 281, 284, 287, 289, 293
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
PS 89
- Anagni
B 1: 140
- Anahobe
B 2: 330
- Anarchy
A 142, 154, 169, 182, 218
B 2: 357
- Anastasius
B 1: 36
- Anatolia
A 77, 82, 83, 104, 110, 115. *See also* Asia Minor; Turkey
B 1: 174, 2: 273, 276–78, 331, 346, 360. *See also* Asia Minor; Turkey
PS 1. *See also* Turkey
- Andaman Islands
B 2: 301
- Andes
A 185, 196, 197
B 2: 282, 283
- Andrew (St.)
B 2: 293
- Anekdotia*
PS 142
- Angkor Empire
A 152, 154
B 2: 285
- Angkor Thom
A 152, 155
B 2: 284, 285
- Angkor Wat
A 152, 153, 156, 157, 159
B 2: 284, 285
- Angles
A 22, 63, 162
B 1: 40
PS 145, 146, 148
- Anglo-Saxons
A 95, 118
B 1: 41, 80, 81, 142
- Angola
A 210
- Animism
A 176
- Anjou
A 96
B 1: 105, 108–11, 2: 366, 367
PS 123, 150
- An Lu-shan
A 168
B 1: 4, 188, 2: 342, 360
- Anna Comnena**
B 1: 161, 166–67, 181, 2: 324, 325
PS 1, 2, 5–13
- Annals of Rajasthan*
A 149
- Annam
B 2: 214
- Anselm. *See* Anselm of Canterbury
- Anselm of Canterbury**
A 108
B 1: 3, 114–15, 115 (ill.), 118
PS 118
- Anselm of Laon
B 1: 3–6
- Antioch
A 104
B 1: 107, 140, 2: 324
PS 10, 12, 139, 141
- Anti-Semitism
A 85–87, 90, 91
- Apollo
B 1: 179
- Apostles
A 10, 24
B 1: 86, 2: 205
PS 113, 115, 128
- Aquinas, Thomas. *See* Thomas Aquinas
- Aquitaine
A 110, 114
B 1: 105, 106, 108, 110–12, 116, 180, 2: 314
- Arabesque
A 62, 74
- Arabia
A 5, 6, 37, 61, 64, 65, 68, 88
B 1: 36, 156, 157, 2: 230, 236, 257, 258, 263, 302
PS 22, 74, 142
- Arabian Nights*. *See* *The Thousand and One Nights*
- Arabian Peninsula
A 61
B 1: 164, 2: 221, 257, 323
- Arabic
A 13, 72, 74, 146, 208
B 1: 34, 36, 37, 49, 98, 102, 2: 260, 302
PS 20, 24

- Arabs
 A 5, 6, 50, 63–65, 69–74, 80, 102, 127, 139, 145, 146, 209
 B 1: 37, 44, 163, 189, 2: 213, 257, 258, 321, 322
 PS 2, 16–18, 142
- Aragon
 A 219
 B 1: 99, 100, 174
- Archaeology
 A 172, 186, 188, 195, 196
- Archbishop of Canterbury
 A 107, 114
 B 1: 114–16, 142, 2: 314
- Archbishops
 PS 114
- Architecture
 A 4, 30, 35, 36, 54, 55, 69, 74, 110–12, 113, 142, 205, 220
 B 1: 64, 175, 2: 204, 365, 368
- Arianism
 A 12, 16, 25
 B 1: 79, 81, 142
 PS 90, 94, 99
- Arigböge
 B 2: 211
- Aristocracy
 A 20, 31, 178–80, 182
 B 1: 41
- Aristotle
 A 72, 129
 B 1: 31, 33–35, 35 (ill.), 37, 49, 2: 226, 236, 351
- Arius
 A 12
- Armenia
 A 50, 59, 138
 B 1: 44, 134, 2: 346
 PS 6
- Armenian Christians
 A 104
- Armor
 A 5, 34, 38, 39, 110, 117, 120, 181, 217, 221–23
 B 2: 193, 194, 198, 248, 326
 PS 71, 148
- Arsuf
 B 2: 316, 327
- Art
 A 20, 28, 30, 48, 52–54, 62, 83, 110–13, 142, 162, 170, 178, 184, 189, 198, 221
- Arthur (of England; legendary king)
 A 118–20
 B 1: 80, 81
 PS 147, 156
- Arthur of Anjou
 B 1: 109, 111
- Artillery
 A 108, 111
- Artisans
 PS 27, 48, 82, 84
- Aryabhata**
 B 2: 235, 236–37, 238
- Aryabhatiya*
 B 2: 237
- Ashikaga shogunate
 A 183
 B 1: 57
- Ashikaga Takauji
 A 183
 B 1: 56
- Ashkenazim
 A 86, 90
- Asia
 A 12, 37, 47–51, 57, 59, 64, 75, 77, 80, 82, 104, 126, 131, 133–37, 142, 151–53, 155, 156, 164, 165, 167, 168, 171, 172, 175, 197, 214
 B 1: 10, 13, 14, 86, 125, 129, 130, 156, 187, 2: 199, 209, 210, 212, 220, 221, 254, 258, 273, 274, 282, 292, 298, 300–03, 331, 332, 342, 344, 360
 PS 1, 3, 15, 33, 34, 54, 74, 104, 105, 132
- Asia Minor. *See also* Anatolia; Turkey
 A 12, 47–49, 59, 77, 80, 104, 126
 B 1: 86, 187, 2: 220, 273, 292, 298
- Assassination
 A 8, 68
 B 1: 117, 2: 206
- Assassins
 A 69, 81, 136
 B 2: 316, 323, 361
- Assyria
 A 61
- Astrology
 A 122, 127, 189
 B 1: 69, 70, 94, 153, 154
 PS 36, 39
- Astronomy
 A 34, 36, 72, 127, 167, 187–89
 B 1: 55, 2: 237, 238, 240
- Asturias
 A 219
- Asuka period
 A 176
 PS 103
- Aswan
 B 2: 239
- Atahualpa
 A 198
- Athanasius
 B 2: 204
- Athens
 B 1: 4, 30, 96, 98, 112, 135, 166, 176, 185, 186, 2: 333, 342, 348, 360, 370
 PS 130
- Atlantic Ocean
 A 9, 205
 B 1: 155, 2: 254
- Atlantis
 A 158
- Attila
 A 16, 17, 37, 38, 42
- Audovera
 B 2: 373
- Augustine**
 A 4, 15, 16, 29, 65
 B 1: 23–30, 23 (ill.), 53, 74, 121, 139, 143, 162, 179, 2: 292
 PS 53, 57–64
- Augustine of Canterbury
 B 1: 142
- Australia
 A 158
 PS 151
- Austria
 A 19, 96, 124, 131, 218

B 1: 17, 108, 135, 2: 247,
 315, 316, 318
PS 33
 Austro-Hungarian Empire
B 1: 19
 Auxerre
B 2: 291
 Avalon
A 118
 Avars
A 54, 78
Averroës
A 72, 127, 129
B 1: 31–37, 31 (ill.), 49, 2:
 227, 235, 350, 351
 Avicenna
A 72, 127
B 1: 49, 2: 226–28, 227
 (ill.), 235, 236, 239
 Avignon
A 132, 222, 226
B 1: 118, 183
PS 46, 47, 50, 124, 128
 Axayacatl
B 2: 254
 Ayyubid dynasty
A 75
B 2: 322
 Azcapotzalco
A 192
 Azerbaijan
B 2: 345, 346
 Azores
B 1: 158
 Aztec Empire
A 187, 190–94, 195, 196,
 197, 198
B 2: 251–56, 281

B

Babur
A 139, 149
B 2: 347
 Babylon
A 222
B 2: 293
PS 128
 Babylonia
A 61, 62
 “Babylonian Captivity”
A 222

PS 128
Bacon, Roger
A 129
B 2: 235, 240–41, 241
 (ill.)
 Baffin Island
B 2: 218, 219
 Baghdad
A 70–72, 75, 79, 136, 138,
 146
B 1: 99, 103, 164, 2: 213,
 237, 238, 276, 307, 310
 Bagrat III
A 139
 Bagratid dynasty
A 139
B 1: 44
 Bajazed
A 83, 138
B 2: 347
 Balban
A 148
 Baldwin of Boulogne
A 103
 Bali
A 155
 Balkan Peninsula
A 218
B 2: 274, 275, 278, 318
 Baltic Sea
A 41
B 1: 16
 Ban Kulin
B 2: 274, 275
The Banquet
B 1: 94
 Bantu
A 201, 207–11
 Barbarians
A 6, 9, 10, 13, 17, 28, 33,
 48, 90, 134, 146, 161,
 171, 172, 223
B 1: 29, 36, 78, 166
PS 7, 16, 35, 94, 148, 155
 Bardas Phocas
B 1: 40–42
 Bardas Sclerus
B 1: 40–42
 Bar Sauma, Rabban
B 2: 213, 220
PS 41
 “Base-10” system
A 146

Basil II
A 50, 53, 58, 59
B 1: 39–45, 39 (ill.), 58,
 172, 2: 230
 Battle of ... *See* place names,
 for example, Hastings
 Batu
A 135
B 1: 16, 17
 Baudricourt
B 2: 193
 Bavaria
A 34, 96
B 1: 170, 180
PS 82
 Bayeux Tapestry
A 95
B 2: 369 (ill.)
PS 152
 Bay of Bengal
B 2: 301
 Beatrice
B 1: 91–93, 95
PS 122, 129
Becket, Thomas à
A 114, 116
B 1: 115–17, 116 (ill.), 2:
 314
 Bede. *See* Venerable Bede
 Bedouins
A 64
B 2: 258
 Beijing
A 134, 173
B 1: 134, 2: 209, 298–301,
 303, 339
 Belasitsa
A 59
 Belgium
A 126
B 1: 78, 2: 221, 246, 360
 Belgrade
A 104
 Belisarius
A 48, 52
B 2: 202, 203, 205
PS 135, 136, 140
 Belize
A 185
 Belle Isle
B 2: 219
 Benedict
A 25–27

- B 1:** 178–79, 179 (ill.),
 184, 2: 350
- Benedictine monks**
A 27, 45
B 1: 142
- Benedictine Rule**
B 1: 179
- Benin**
A 211
- Berengaria**
B 2: 315
- Berenguer**
B 1: 101
- Bernard of Clairvaux**
A 109, 110
B 1: 7, 47–52, 47 (ill.), 51
 (ill.), 105, 107, 292
- Berne**
PS 46, 47
- Bible**
A 24, 27–29, 73, 85, 87,
 102, 113, 130, 224, 225
B 1: 1, 4, 26, 28, 41, 74,
 139, 150, 154, 162, 186,
 187, 2: 259, 290, 291
PS 15, 54, 95, 113, 124
- Bingham, Hiram**
A 196
- Bishops**
A 10, 12, 100, 101, 123,
 132
B 1: 145, 147
PS 90, 112, 114, 115
- Bjarni Herjolfsson**
B 2: 218
- Black Death**
A 91, 213–15, 217, 218,
 226
B 2: 266, 361
PS 3, 43–45, 49–51
- Black Guelphs**
B 1: 92
- Black Sea**
A 57, 58, 78, 79, 139, 214
B 2: 301
- Blues and Greens**
A 52, 56
B 2: 201
PS 137
- Boccaccio, Giovanni**
A 221
B 1: 74, 119, 2: 265–67,
 267 (ill.), 270, 271
- Boethius**
B 1: 41, 53–59, 53 (ill.)
- Bohemia**
A 56, 99, 224
B 1: 18, 19, 170
- Bohemond**
A 102, 103, 106
B 2: 324, 325
PS 7–13
- Bolivia**
A 197
- Bologna**
B 1: 69, 173, 178, 181
- Boniface VIII (pope)**
A 132, 222
B 1: 140–41, 141 (ill.), 183
PS 124
- Book of Changes in Fortune*
B 1: 72
- Book of Kells*
A 28
- Book of Roger*
B 2: 220
- The Book of Ser Marco Polo
 the Venetian Concern-
 ing the Kingdoms and
 Marvels of the East*
B 2: 302
PS 33–41
- Book of the City of Ladies*
B 1: 73, 74
- Book of the Deeds and Virtues
 of the Wise King Charles
 V*
B 1: 73
- Book of the Duchess*
B 1: 118
- Book of the Order of Chivalry*
PS 87
- Book of the Road of Long
 Study*
B 1: 73
- Book of Three*
B 1: 74
- Boris I**
B 2: 274
- Borneo**
A 155, 158
- Borobudur**
A 155
- Borte**
B 1: 130, 131
- Bosnia**
A 83
B 1: 19, 2: 274, 275
- Bosporus**
A 104
- Braveheart*
B 2: 196
- Brendan**
B 2: 222
- Brian Boru**
B 1: 132–33, 133 (ill.), 135
- Britain**
A 19, 21, 22, 39, 42, 92,
 119. *See also* England
B 1: 80, 114, 142, 162, 2:
 289, 290, 293. *See also*
 England
PS 145, 146, 151. *See also*
 England
- British Isles**
A 13, 28, 36, 39
- Britons**
A 21, 22, 118
B 1: 80, 81
PS 145
- Brittany**
B 1: 2, 3, 5, 7
- Brunelleschi, Filippo**
A 220
- Brunhilda**
PS 100
- Buck, Pearl**
PS 161
- Buddha. *See* Siddhartha
 Gautama**
- Buddhism**
A 66, 68, 141–45, 155,
 162, 163, 166, 168, 170,
 176, 178, 179, 183
B 2: 284, 301, 329–31,
 339
PS 67, 68, 91, 103–05, 161
- Bulgaria**
A 48, 50, 55, 59, 78, 82,
 83, 104, 218
B 1: 18, 88, 89, 2: 274,
 275, 279
- Bulgars**
A 50, 54, 55, 58, 78
B 1: 16, 2: 275
- Burgundians**
A 21, 30
PS 94, 98

Burgundy
 A 96, 217, 225
 B 1: 70, 2: 195, 246, 247

Burkina Faso
 A 211
 B 2: 248

Burma
 A 137, 152–54
 B 2: 285, 303

Bursa
 A 82
 B 2: 277, 278

Bushido
 A 181, 182

Buwayhids
 A 79

Byzantine Empire
 A 3, 5, 12, 13, 14, 18,
 47–60, 72, 74, 78, 83,
 96, 98, 99, 104, 123,
 127, 130, 139, 202,
 218–20
 B 1: 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 54,
 65, 86, 87, 88, 98, 137,
 140, 158, 166, 167, 170,
 173, 181, 182, 185, 187,
 189, 190, 2: 199, 200,
 202, 203, 204, 205, 213,
 236, 273, 274–78, 302,
 324, 325, 331, 353
 PS 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12,
 13, 16, 21, 22, 132, 135,
 136, 137, 140–42

Byzantines
 A 23, 42, 48–50, 52–54,
 59, 64, 80, 96, 98, 99,
 104, 110, 122

Byzantium. *See* Byzantine
 Empire

C

Cabala
 A 86, 90
 B 1: 49

Caen
 B 2: 365

Caesarea
 PS 136, 143

Cairo
 A 72, 75, 82

B 1: 164, 2: 225, 229, 232,
 247

Calicut
 B 1: 156, 157

Caliph
 A 37, 62, 68, 88, 89, 136
 B 1: 32, 33, 35, 98, 103, 2:
 239, 240, 247, 248, 257,
 263, 323, 352

Caliphate
 A 49, 62, 68–71, 75, 78,
 79, 102, 139, 145, 209
 B 1: 32, 35–37, 39, 98, 99,
 103, 2: 263, 276, 306,
 323

Calixtus II (pope)
 B 1: 151

Calixtus III (pope)
 A 218
 B 2: 198

Calligraphy
 A 162, 170

Calpurnius
 B 2: 289

Cambodia
 A 152, 154, 155, 158, 159
 B 2: 284, 287

Camelot
 A 118
 B 1: 80, 83

Camera obscura
 B 2: 240

Campaldino
 B 1: 92

Canada
 B 2: 218, 219

Canary Islands
 B 1: 155

Canonization
 A 20, 24, 114
 B 1: 66, 115, 117, 126,
 163, 354

Canon of Medicine
 B 2: 227

Canossa
 A 101
 B 1: 148–50
 PS 116, 118

Canterbury
 A 107, 114, 221
 B 1: 3, 113–17, 119, 142,
 2: 314
 PS 80, 118

Canterbury Tales
 A 221
 B 1: 119
 PS 80

Canute
 A 42, 44, 95
 B 2: 366

Capetians
 A 94

Cardinals
 A 94, 100, 222
 B 1: 147, 179

Carloman
 B 1: 62, 63

Carolingian Age
 A 33–46, 90
 B 1: 63, 64, 114

Carolingian Renaissance
 A 35–36

Carthage
 B 1: 24–26, 25 (ill.)
 PS 57–60, 63

Casimir III
 B 1: 19

Caspian Sea
 A 68, 139
 B 1: 164, 2: 263

Castile
 A 219
 B 1: 49, 98–102, 124

Castles
 A 4–6, 110, 111, 117, 120,
 183, 184, 219

Cathars
 A 123
 B 1: 125, 182

Cathay
 B 2: 297, 298, 304
 PS 35, 38

Cathedrals
 A 112–14
 B 1: 2, 3, 114

Catholic Church
 A 1, 2, 8, 10, 19, 20, 51,
 91, 94, 132, 141, 178,
 223
 B 1: 1, 17–19, 48, 49, 50,
 52, 79, 86, 87, 88, 89,
 92, 105, 109, 114, 121,
 133, 140, 145, 146, 182,
 186, 2: 213, 241, 274,
 290, 298, 367

- PS 1, 5, 44, 50, 89, 90, 93,
111, 113, 124, 125, 128,
146, 149
- Caucasus
A 83, 139
B 2: 346
- Cauchon, Peter
B 2: 196
- Cavalcanti, Guido
B 1: 92
- Cavalry
A 8, 14, 37, 50
B 2: 244, 248
PS 148
- Celestine V (pope)
B 1: 140, 141
- Celts
A 7, 13, 21
B 1: 80, 81
PS 145
- Cenotes*
A 188
- Central America
A 185, 186
- Central Asia
A 77, 131, 133–35, 137,
164, 165, 168, 171, 172,
175
B 1: 13, 129, 130, 2: 209,
210, 221, 274, 298, 302,
331, 342, 344, 360
PS 1, 15, 33, 34, 74
- Central Europe
A 90, 114
B 1: 85, 89
- Ceolfrid
B 1: 162
- Certaldo
B 2: 267
- Cervantes, Miguel de
A 222
B 2: 265
- Ceuta
B 1: 154, 155
- Ceylon
A 144–46, 172
B 1: 10, 156, 157, 164, 2:
301, 303
- Chagatai
A 137
B 2: 210, 213, 343, 344
- Chain mail
A 34, 38, 39, 110. *See also*
Armor
- Champa
A 152, 153
B 2: 214, 301
- Champagne
A 126
B 2: 192
- Ch'ang-an
A 167–69, 178–80
B 2: 336
- Chao Kou
B 2: 338
- Chao K'uang-yin
A 169
B 2: 338
- Chao Ping
B 2: 339
- Chapel of San Damiano
B 1: 123
- Charlemagne**
A 31, 33–37, 39, 45, 53,
56, 93, 96, 97, 119
B 1: 61–67, 61 (ill.), 63
(ill.), 65 (ill.), 83, 99,
113, 114, 133, 146,
169–71, 185, 187, 189,
2: 204, 246, 274
PS 90, 99, 100, 111, 147
- Charles V
B 1: 69, 70, 73
PS 83
- Charles VI
B 1: 73
- Charles VII
A 217
B 2: 191, 193
- Charles Martel
A 31, 33, 38, 93
B 1: 62
PS 99
- Charles of Anjou
PS 123
- Charles the Bold
B 2: 246–47, 247 (ill.)
- Chartres
A 112, 113, 156
- Chateau
A 108, 111
- Chatillon
B 2: 326
- Chaucer, Geoffrey**
A 221
B 1: 59, 113, 118–19, 118
(ill.), 2: 267
PS 80
- Chavín
A 185, 194
- Cheng Ho
A 172, 209
B 1: 156, 159, 2: 220, 339
- Childeric
B 1: 78
- Children's Crusade
A 124, 125
B 1: 182
- Chilperic
B 1: 79, 2: 373
PS 94, 98, 100
- China
A 6, 14, 22, 70, 78, 127,
128, 134, 137, 138, 146,
151, 152, 154, 158,
161–74, 175, 178–81,
208, 209, 219, 225
B 1: 4, 56, 129, 134, 156,
157, 159, 161, 164, 165,
188, 190, 2: 209–15,
220, 267, 298–301, 303,
304, 329–32, 335–42,
347, 357–62, 371, 372,
374, 375
PS 3, 33–36, 38–41, 67,
76, 91, 103–05, 109,
155–57, 160, 161
- Ch'in dynasty
A 161
- Ch'in Shih Huang Ti
B 2: 361
- Chitor
A 149
- Chivalry
A 2, 4, 5, 18, 32, 46, 106,
116, 119, 120, 132, 181,
226
PS 87, 100, 153
- Chlodomir
B 1: 79, 83
PS 95, 99, 100
- Chlothar
B 2: 373
- Chola
B 1: 10, 14

- Choson
A 179
- Chou
B 2: 357, 358
- Christ. *See* Jesus Christ
- Christendom
A 28, 34
B 1: 37, 47, 142, 181
- Christianity
A 1, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18,
23–25, 27–30, 32, 34,
42, 53, 56, 59, 62, 63,
65, 66, 68, 75, 86, 87,
90, 95, 136, 162, 168,
202, 204, 220, 223
B 1: 1, 23–29, 35, 36, 51,
58, 62, 79–81, 86–88,
114, 124, 126, 139, 141,
142, 145, 158, 175, 187,
2: 204, 205, 212, 213,
218, 258, 260, 261, 263,
274, 276, 290, 291–94,
305, 316, 324, 326, 328,
340, 351, 352, 361
PS 1, 5, 15, 24, 46, 48, 50,
57–59, 62, 90, 91,
93–96, 98–100, 113,
124
- Christianization
B 1: 44
PS 124
- Christians
A 8, 10–12, 16, 24, 25, 52,
53, 62, 65–67, 69, 80,
81, 87, 89, 91, 92, 104,
106, 110, 139, 145, 202,
219, 222, 223
PS 15, 17, 21, 36, 41, 44,
46, 58, 89, 93, 94, 113,
116, 149
- Christine de Pisan
B 1: 69–75, 69 (ill.)
PS 53, 55, 81–88
- Christmas
A 35
B 1: 18, 65, 2: 267, 292,
368
- Chronicles of Japan*
A 180
PS 103, 109
- Chronographia*
B 2: 353
- Chu Hsi
A 170
- Church and state
A 52, 93, 100–02, 114,
115, 121
B 1: 115, 145, 150, 151
PS 89–91, 93, 100, 103,
111, 121
- Church of England
A 225
- Church of San Vitale
A 35, 51, 54
B 1: 64, 2: 202–04
PS 140, 142
- Church of St. John Lateran
B 1: 125
- Church of St. Julian
B 2: 309
- Church of St. Peter
A 16
- Church of the Holy Apostles
B 2: 205
- Chu Ti
B 2: 339
- Chu Yüan-chang
A 172
B 2: 339
- Cicero
PS 59, 62
- Cilicia
B 2: 298
- Cistercian Order
A 106, 132
B 1: 47, 48, 52, 2: 311
- City of God*
A 15, 16
B 1: 23, 28, 29, 74
PS 62
- The City of Ladies*
B 1: 69, 73, 74
PS 81–84, 88
- City-state
A 48, 157, 185, 192
B 1: 15, 2: 297
- Civil war
A 148, 210
PS 109, 156, 160
- Clare of Assisi
B 1: 125
- Classic period
A 190
- Clement II (pope)
B 1: 146
- Clement III (antipope)
A 101
B 1: 150, 151
- Clement III (pope)
B 1: 173, 179
PS 117
- Clement IV (pope)
B 2: 241
- Clement V (pope)
A 132
PS 124
- Clement VII (antipope)
A 222
- Clergy
A 48, 51
- Cloister
A 20, 25
- Clotilde
B 1: 77, 77 (ill.), 79, 80
PS 94, 95, 97, 98, 100
- Clovis
A 29, 30
B 1: 61, 62, 77–83, 77
(ill.), B 2: 329, 373
PS 90, 93–101, 111
- Cluniacs
A 45
- Cluny
A 45
B 1: 180
- Code of Maimonides*
B 2: 225
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor
B 2: 214 (ill.), 215
- Collection of a Myriad of
Leaves*
A 180
- College of Cardinals
A 94, 100
- Cologne
B 1: 80, 2: 351
- Columba (St.)
A 28
- Columbus, Christopher
A 219, 225
B 2: 217, 304
PS 40
- Communion
A 34, 40, 94, 101
B 1: 85
PS 147–49
- Communism
B 1: 18, 2: 274

- Comnena, Anna. *See* Anna Comnena
- Comnenus, Alexis I. *See* Alexis I Comnenus
- Compiègne
B 1: 2
- Comprehensive Mirror for Aid in Chinese Government*
A 170
- Concerning Famous Women*
B 1: 74
- Concordat of Worms
B 1: 115, 151
- Confessions** (Augustine)
A 15
B 1: 23, 24, 28
PS 53, 57–64
- Confessions* (Patrick)
B 2: 289, 290, 294, 295
- Confucianism
A 162, 164, 168, 170, 179
B 1: 4, 2: 329, 331, 336
PS 91, 104, 105
- Confucius
A 162, 164
B 1: 165, 2: 331, 359
PS 105
- Congo
A 208, 210, 211
- Congo River
A 210
- Conrad III
A 109
B 1: 172
- Conrad of Montferrat
B 2: 316
- Consolation of Philosophy*
B 1: 53, 57, 59
- Constans II
A 50
- Constantine
A 11, 12, 16, 24, 36, 47, 53, 80
B 2: 293
PS 89, 124, 125, 127
- Constantine V
A 53
B 1: 186
- Constantine VI
B 1: 186, 187, 188
- Constantinople. *See also* Istanbul
A 12, 25, 41, 49–52, 54, 55, 83, 100, 104, 122, 126, 218
B 1: 86–89, 137, 138, 140, 158, 166, 167, 182, 186, 187, 2: 199–201, 204, 205, 273, 275–78, 301, 353, 360
PS 5, 8, 10–12, 139–42
- Copernicus, Nicolaus
B 2: 237
- Coptic
A 25
- Córdoba
B 1: 31, 34, 35, 2: 224
- Coroticus
B 2: 294
- Cortés, Hernán
A 194
B 2: 251
- Cosmidion
PS 7, 8
- Council of Chalcedon
A 25
- Council of Clermont
B 1: 181
- Council of Constance
A 222, 224
- Council of Ephesus
A 25
- Council of Florence
A 203
- Council of Nicaea
A 12, 53
- Council of Pisa
A 222
- Courtly love
A 108, 119, 130
B 1: 72, 73, 119
- Crane, Stephen
PS 160
- “**The Cremation of Strasbourg Jewry, St. Valentine’s Day, February 14, 1349—About the Great Plague and the Burning of the Jews**”
PS 43–51
- Croatia
A 50, 56
B 1: 19, 2: 274
- Crusaders
A 81, 90, 104, 106, 110, 115, 116, 122–25, 127
B 1: 166, 167, 173, 182, 2: 315, 316, 321, 322, 324, 326, 361
- Crusader states
A 104, 110
B 1: 181
- Crusades. *See also* First Crusade, Second Crusade, etc.
A 6, 72, 75, 80, 81, 90, 93, 99, 103, 106, 107, 110, 117, 120, 121, 124, 126, 127, 130, 132, 146, 203, 214, 220, 222
B 1: 52, 126, 152, 154, 167, 181, 182, 2: 232, 240, 321, 324, 325, 328, 360, 361
PS 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 22, 86, 91, 119
- Cumans
A 79
- Cupid
B 1: 73
- Cuzco
A 195, 197, 198
B 2: 282, 284, 286
- Cyprus
A 115
B 2: 315
- Cyril
A 55–57
B 1: 18, 42, 85–90, 85 (ill.), 2: 292
- Cyrillic alphabet
A 55–57
B 1: 85, 88
- Czar
A 59, 220
B 1: 21, 43, 2: 274
- Czech Republic
A 55, 56
B 1: 18, 21, 86

D

Daigo II
A 183

Daimyo
A 183

Dalai Lama
A 166

Damascus
A 70, 72, 110, 138
B 2: 322, 327, 328

Danelaw
A 39
B 1: 41

Danes
A 37, 39, 42
B 1: 16, 40, 41, 132, 133

Daniel
B 1: 2, 21, 2: 249

Dante Alighieri
A 4, 221, 225
B 1: 59, 73, 91–96, 91
(ill.), 93 (ill.), 95 (ill.),
118, 2: 227, 235, 266,
267, 328
PS 89, 91, 121–30

Danube
A 9, 14

Dark Ages
A 2, 4, 5, 18, 69
B 1: 83, 114, 2: 353, 354,
375

David
B 1: 45, 2: 194, 224, 225,
249, 287, 304, 328

Decameron
A 221
B 2: 265–67, 270
PS 80

Deccan Plateau
A 142, 146
B 1: 10, 12

De Hauteville family
A 98, 101, 102. *See also*
Robert Guiscard

Delacroix, Eugène
B 1: 93 (ill.)

Delhi
A 79, 138, 147–49
B 1: 10, 11, 13, 14, 2: 303,
347

Delhi Sultanate
A 79, 147
B 1: 10, 11, 13, 14

De monarchia
B 1: 94

Description of Africa
A 206
PS 23–31

Description of the World
B 2: 302

Devagiri
B 1: 12

De vulgari eloquentia
B 1: 94

*Dialogue of a Philosopher with
a Jew and a Christian*
B 1: 7

*The Diary of Lady
Sarashina*
PS 65–72

Diaspora
A 86, 87

Diocletian
A 11
B 2: 293

Dionysius Exiguus
B 2: 352

Diplomacy
A 48, 50, 124
B 2: 283

Divan
A 78, 82

Divination
A 186, 198

Divine Comedy
A 221
B 1: 73, 91–95, 95 (ill.)
PS 91, 121–30

Divorce
A 67
B 1: 105–07, 2: 325

Djenné
B 2: 248

Doctors
A 5, 71, 72, 146
B 1: 139, 2: 238, 239
PS 17, 161

Domesday Book
B 2: 368, 370

Dominic
A 123
B 1: 124, 125, 127, 183, 2:
350

Dominican Order
A 123
B 1: 125, 183, 2: 350

Domremy
B 2: 192

Donatello
A 221

Donation of Constantine
PS 125

Don Quixote
A 222
B 2: 265

Dracula
B 2: 346, 348

Dragon Throne
PS 158

Dublin
A 39
B 1: 132

Duns Scotus, John
A 220

Dunyzad
PS 77

Durazzo
PS 7, 8

E

Early Middle Ages
A 2, 5, 19, 34, 36, 40, 42,
86, 99, 146
B 2: 352

East Africa
A 209
B 2: 339

East Asia
B 1: 125, 2: 212, 254, 332
PS 54, 105, 132

Easter
A 158
B 1: 26, 51, 95, 2: 293
PS 58, 122

Easter Island
A 158

Eastern Europe. *See also*
Byzantine Empire
A 1, 4, 21, 41, 42, 47–49,
56–59, 86, 99, 130, 134,
137, 218
B 1: 18, 21, 86, 88, 2: 210
PS 5

Eastern Orthodox Church
A 48, 55, 58, 59
B 1: 16, 17, 44, 87, 88,
140, 186, 190
PS 5

- Eastern Roman Empire. *See*
Byzantine Empire
- East Frankish Empire
A 37
B 2: 246
- East Indies
A 158, 225
- Ecclesiastical History of the
English People. See Historia
ecclesiastica gentis
Anglorum*
- Ecumenical councils
A 12, 53, 100, 222
- Eddas
A 45
- Edessa
A 104, 109, 110
B 1: 50
- Edirne
A 82
- Edward I
A 92
B 1: 156, 2: 196
- Edward the Black Prince
A 217
- Edward the Confessor
A 95
B 2: 367
PS 146
- Egypt
A 12, 47, 48, 50, 61, 72,
75, 79, 81, 82, 88, 115,
122, 124, 126, 188, 193,
201, 202, 205, 209
B 1: 32, 43, 164, 2: 224,
225, 232, 233, 239, 247,
291, 322, 323, 325, 347
PS 16, 17, 30, 140, 141
- Einhard
B 1: 61, 64
- Eisenstein, Sergei
A 131
B 1: 19, 20
- El Cid
A 219
B 1: 97–103, 97 (ill.), 164,
181, 189
- Eleanor of Aquitaine
A 110, 114
B 1: 105–12, 105 (ill.),
116, 180, 2: 314, 318
- Eliot, T. S.
B 2: 309
- Elizabeth I
A 218
B 1: 59
- El Mehmendar
B 2: 229
- Eloquence in the Vernacular
Tongue*
B 1: 94
- El Salvador
A 185
- Emma of Normandy
B 2: 367
- England. *See also* Britain
A 4, 22, 24, 28, 39–42, 92,
95, 96, 107, 114–19,
121, 124, 131, 132, 195,
216–18, 222, 223, 225
B 1: 39–41, 59, 63, 80, 81,
105, 108–14, 116, 120,
140, 153, 161, 162, 170,
174, 180, 2: 191, 192,
194, 196, 220, 240, 265,
287, 293, 309, 313, 314,
318, 319, 361, 365–69
PS 118, 133, 145, 146,
148–52
- English Channel
A 95, 216
- English language
A 98
B 1: 113, 2: 368
PS 151
- English scholars, thinkers,
and writers**
B 1: 113–20
- Enyu
PS 68, 69
- Epistles on the Romance of the
Rose*
B 1: 73
- Epistle to the God of Love*
B 1: 73
- Eriksson, Leif. *See* Leif Eriks-
son
- Erik the Red
B 2: 217, 222
- Erik the Red's Saga*
B 2: 217, 222
- Eritrea
A 202
- Ertogrul
B 2: 276
- Estonians
B 1: 16
- Ethelred the Unready
A 95
B 2: 367
PS 145
- Ethics*
B 1: 1, 7
- Ethiopia
A 201–03, 204
- Étienne du Castel
PS 83
- Eucharist
A 94, 101
- Eugenius III (pope)
A 109
B 1: 47, 50
- Exodus
B 2: 224
- Eyck, Jan van
A 221
- Ezana
A 202
- Ezekiel
B 1: 4

F

- Falkirk
B 2: 196
- Famine
A 162, 169, 197
B 1: 124, 139, 141, 2: 253
- Fa Ngum
A 154
- Far East
A 6, 25, 127, 152, 167
B 2: 362
PS 74
- Farsi
A 74
B 2: 299
PS 38, 74
- Fate
PS 46, 118, 138
- Fatima
A 65, 68, 69
B 2: 258, 263
- Fatimids
A 75, 81, 88
B 1: 43, 44, 2: 239, 322,
323

- Ferdinand (of Portugal)
B 1: 156, 157
- Ferdinand (of Spain)
A 219
PS 24
- Fernando I
B 1: 98
- Feudalism
A 2, 3, 20, 31, 37–39, 50, 114, 124, 129, 180, 181, 213, 221, 222
B 2: 368
- Fez
B 2: 224
- Fiammetta
B 2: 266
- Finnbogi
B 2: 221
- Finns
A 57, 99
- First Amendment
A 115
- First Crusade
A 91, 102–04, 106, 107, 109
B 1: 50, 51, 151, 166, 180, 182, 2: 324, 325, 328, 360
PS 5, 10–13, 15, 44, 118
- “First Deposition and Banning of Henry IV”
B 1: 145
PS 111–19
- First Ecumenical Council
B 1: 187
- FitzGerald, Edward
B 1: 94
- “Five Dynasties and Ten Kingdoms”
A 169
- Five Years’ Campaign
B 2: 347
- Flagellants
A 214, 215
- Florence
A 126, 203, 218
B 1: 91–93, 95, 2: 233, 266
PS 129
- Fontevrault
B 1: 111
- Foot-binding
A 170, 171
- Forbidden City
A 173
B 2: 339, 340 (ill.)
- Fortunatus
B 1: 27
- Fortune
B 1: 53, 55, 72, 73
PS 160
- Fourth Council of Constantinople
A 100
- Fourth Crusade
A 121
B 1: 182
PS 11, 21
- Fourth Lateran Council
A 101
B 1: 182
- Frame story
A 71
PS 54, 73, 74, 80
- France
A 4, 13, 19, 21, 23, 30, 31, 34, 37, 41, 45, 65, 89, 91–96, 100, 102, 103, 108, 109, 111, 113–17, 119, 121, 123, 124, 126, 129, 132, 156, 214, 217, 222, 225
B 1: 1, 2, 5, 61–64, 66, 69, 70, 74, 77–79, 82, 83, 105–07, 109, 110, 113, 114, 116, 118, 124, 140, 142, 148, 173, 180–83, 2: 191–98, 213, 218, 220, 246, 247, 265, 290, 313, 314, 316, 318, 325, 326, 329, 353, 354, 365, 366, 368
PS 12, 45, 46, 82, 83, 90, 93–95, 98–100, 124, 126, 133, 145, 147, 150, 151
- Franciscans
A 123
B 1: 118, 123, 125, 183
- Francis of Assisi
A 123
B 1: 121–27, 121 (ill.), 183, 2: 350
- Franconia
B 1: 170
- Franks
A 21, 23, 29, 30, 32, 38, 104
B 1: 61, 63, 67, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 142, 2: 321, 375
PS 2, 6, 7, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 90, 93–96, 98, 101, 111
- Fredegund
B 2: 373, 375
PS 100
- Frederick I Barbarossa
A 113, 114
B 1: 66, 169, 172–74, 173 (ill.), 2: 315
- Frederick II
A 124, 126
B 1: 169, 174–75, 175 (ill.), 180, 2: 349
- Frederick III
B 2: 247
- French Revolution
PS 63, 100
- Friars
A 123
B 1: 124, 125, 183
- Frisians
A 31
- Fujiwara
A 177, 180
B 2: 267, 268, 341
PS 108, 109
- Fujiwara Yoshifusa
A 180
- Fulbert
B 1: 5, 6
- Funan
A 152

G

- Gaiseric
A 17
- Galen
B 1: 34
- Galicia
B 1: 100
- Galland, Antoine
PS 79
- Gallipoli
A 82

- Galswintha
B 2: 373
PS 100
- Ganfu
PS 35, 36
- Ganges
A 141, 142, 146
B 1: 10
- Gao
A 206, 207
B 2: 244, 249
- Garden of Paradise
A 81
- Gaul
A 17, 21
B 1: 77, 78, 2: 290
- Gauls
A 7, 13, 16
PS 2, 6–8
- Gautama, Siddhartha. *See* Siddhartha Gautama
- Gautier Sans Avoir
A 103
B 2: 360
- Gelasius II (pope)
B 1: 138
- Gemara
A 89
B 2: 224
- Genghis Khan
A 133–36, 138, 140, 171
B 1: 16, 129–35, 129 (ill.), 2: 209, 282, 343, 344
PS 33
- Genji monogatari*. *See* *Tale of Genji*
- Genoa
A 115, 126
B 2: 301, 304
PS 34, 40
- Geography
A 127, 142, 155
B 1: 170, 2: 220, 221, 302
PS 34, 40
- Geometry
A 34, 36, 72
B 1: 55
- George (St.)
A 24
B 2: 293 (ill.)
- Georgia
A 138, 139
B 1: 44, 134, 2: 346
- Gerbert. *See* Sylvester II
- Germain
B 2: 291
- Germanic
A 16, 19, 21, 23, 28, 31, 33, 34, 98
B 1: 53, 55, 63, 77–79, 83, 174
PS 149
- Germans
A 22, 47, 114, 118
B 1: 16, 18, 20, 86, 88, 145, 2: 346
PS 116, 145
- Germany
A 19, 22, 23, 30, 34, 37, 96, 101, 109, 118, 124, 128, 131, 213
B 1: 15, 64, 66, 78, 80, 111, 114, 146–48, 150, 162, 169–74, 176, 2: 246, 247, 351
PS 46, 47, 50, 79, 90, 111, 112, 116, 117, 145, 147, 152
- Gesta pontificum Anglorum*
PS 146
- Gesta regum Anglorum*
PS 133, 145–53
- Ghana
A 204–05, 207, 211
B 2: 230, 232, 233
PS 2, 23–25, 27, 30, 31
- Ghazis
B 2: 276
- Ghaznavids
A 79, 146, 147
- Ghibellines
A 114, 115
B 1: 92
- Ghurids
A 146, 147
- Gibraltar
B 1: 155
- Giotto
A 220
- Gobi Desert
B 2: 299
- God
A 10, 12, 15, 16, 24, 25, 45, 48, 52, 61–63, 65, 66, 68, 85–87, 91, 99, 102, 103, 108, 109, 113, 116, 127, 136, 142, 144, 177, 188, 190, 193, 217, 222, 223, 225
B 1: 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 18, 23, 27–29, 48, 49, 51, 58, 69, 73, 74, 77, 79, 80, 87, 92, 94, 97, 102, 107, 115, 116, 121, 123, 124, 126, 139, 143, 145, 146, 163, 179, 182, 186, 2: 191–93, 204, 205, 226, 230, 235, 241, 257–61, 275, 282, 289–91, 294, 305, 306, 308, 310, 311, 313, 318, 321, 331, 351, 352, 354
PS 24, 47, 59–62, 75, 78, 85, 86, 90, 94–98, 108, 111, 113–16, 121, 127, 128, 131, 138, 139, 147, 148
- Go-Daigo
B 1: 56, 57
- Godfrey of Bouillon
A 103, 106
B 2: 324–25, 325 (ill.)
- Godfrey the Hunchback
B 1: 149
- Godwinesons
B 2: 367
- Golden Horde
A 135, 137, 138
B 1: 17, 2: 210, 346
- Goliath Spring
A 136
- Golpejera
B 1: 100
- Gone with the Wind*
PS 160
- The Goodman of Paris*
PS 53, 55, 81–88
- Gospels
B 1: 124
- Gothic architecture
A 4, 36, 111, 112, 156
- Goths
A 13, 14
PS 136
- Granada
A 219
B 1: 100
- Grand Canal
A 164, 173

B 2: 301, 358
 Grand Duchy of Vladimir-Suzdal. *See* Vladimir (Russian region)
 Great Khan
 A 137
 B 2: 210–12, 214, 215, 298, 300
 Great Pyramid of Egypt
 A 193
 Great Schism
 A 222, 223
 B 1: 184
 PS 128
 Great Wall
 A 13, 14, 22, 163, 173
 B 1: 135, 2: 300, 339, 358, 362
 PS 38
 Great Zimbabwe
 A 210
 Greece
 A 1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 18, 28, 47, 48, 59, 72, 77, 108, 119, 122, 127, 130, 201, 202, 219, 221
 B 1: 33, 36, 54, 65, 85, 89, 119, 137, 161, 163, 187, 2: 199, 291
 PS 1, 2, 5, 7, 16, 62, 91, 113, 121, 124, 132, 135, 138, 143, 155
 Greek Orthodox Church. *See* Eastern Orthodox Church
 Greenland
 A 40, 214
 B 2: 218–22
 Gregorian chants
 A 27
 B 1: 142
 Gregory I (pope; Gregory the Great)
 A 27
 B 1: 40, 41, 137–43, 137 (ill.), 162, 178, 179, 183
 PS 113, 114
 Gregory V (pope)
 B 1: 172
 Gregory VI (pope)
 B 1: 146, 147
 PS 117

Gregory VII (pope)
 A 100
 B 1: 19, 145–52, 147 (ill.), 169, 180, 2: 324
 PS 89, 90, 111–19
 Gregory IX (pope)
 A 124
 B 1: 174, 183
 Gregory X (pope)
 B 2: 298
 Gregory XI (pope)
 A 222
 Gregory of Tours
 B 1: 77, 80
 PS 89, 90, 93–101
 Grousset, René
 B 2: 321
 Guatemala
 A 6, 185, 187
 Gudrid
 B 2: 220
 Guelph-Ghibelline conflict
 A 124
 Guelphs
 A 114, 115
 B 1: 92
 Guido of Arezzo
 B 2: 353
Guide of the Perplexed
 B 2: 226, 227
 Guilds
 A 128, 129
 Guinea
 A 155, 197
 B 1: 155, 156
 Guiscard, Robert. *See* Robert Guiscard
 Gulf of Finland
 A 58
 Gulf of Mexico
 B 2: 254
 Gundobad
 B 1: 79
 Gupta Empire
 A 141, 142, 146
 B 2: 231
 Gutenberg, Johannes
 A 225
 Gutrum
 B 1: 41
 Guy (of Jerusalem)
 B 2: 326

H

Haakon
 B 1: 71
 Hadrian's Wall
 A 22
 Hagia Sophia
 A 54, 55, 218
 B 2: 199, 206, 206 (ill.)
 PS 140
 Hagiography
 A 48, 56
 Hajj
 A 62, 67
 B 2: 230, 246, 248, 302, 303
 Hajjaj
 A 145
 Hakuh period
 A 176, 177
 PS 108
 Han dynasty
 B 2: 359
 PS 157, 160
 Hangzhou
 PS 35
 Hannibal
 PS 63
 Han River
 B 2: 211
 Hanseatic League
 A 128
 B 1: 71
 Han Yü
 A 168, 170
 Hapsburg dynasty
 A 132
 Hara-kiri
 A 182
 Harold (of England)
 B 2: 365, 367, 368
 PS 146–48, 150, 152
 Harsha
 A 142
 B 1: 10, 2: 220, 231
 Harun al-Rashid
 A 37, 71
 B 1: 98, 99, 99 (ill.), 103, 164, 189
 Hasan al-Basri
 B 2: 308
 Hasan-e Sabbah
 A 81

- B 2: 361
- Hashim
B 2: 258
- Hastings (Battle of)
A 95
B 2: 365, 368, 369
PS 146–53
- Hausa
A 207
B 2: 248
- Havel, Václav
B 1: 18
- Heaven
A 20, 29, 45, 68, 172, 174
B 1: 28, 58, 77, 91, 95,
123, 2: 206, 253, 260,
306, 310
PS 97, 98, 105, 106, 113,
115, 116, 121, 122, 124,
155–57, 159
- Hebrew
A 74, 86–88, 90, 118
B 1: 37, 49, 162, 2: 223,
290, 352
- Hecebolus
B 2: 204
PS 138, 140
- Hegira
A 66
B 2: 260, 261
- Heian period
A 180–81
PS 65, 71, 109
- Heijo
A 178
- Helgi
B 2: 221
- Hell
A 29, 68, 221
B 1: 28, 91, 93, 95, 149, 2:
305, 306, 310
PS 61, 115, 116, 121–23,
127, 128
- Héloïse
A 109
B 1: 1, 5–7
- Henry I (of England)
A 108
B 1: 115, 2: 369
PS 119, 146
- Henry I (of France)
B 2: 366
- Henry II (of England)
A 114, 116, 119
B 1: 105, 108, 116, 2: 314
- Henry III (of England)
B 1: 174
- Henry III (Holy Roman Emperor)
B 1: 146–48
- Henry IV (of England)
B 1: 118
- Henry IV (Holy Roman Emperor)
A 101, 102
B 1: 19, 145–52, 169, 172,
180, 181, 2: 324
PS 89, 90, 111–19
- Henry V (of England)
A 217
B 2: 192
- Henry V (Holy Roman Emperor)
B 1: 149, 151, 172
- Henry VI (Holy Roman Emperor)
B 1: 173, 2: 313, 315, 318
- Henry VI (of England)
B 2: 192
- Henry VII (of England)
A 218
- Henry VIII (of England)
A 218
- Henry of Anjou. *See* Henry II (of England)
- Henry the Fowler
B 1: 170
- Henry the Lion
A 114
B 1: 173
- Henry the Navigator
A 225
B 1: 153–59, 153 (ill.), 2:
220, 303, 339
- Henry the Young King
B 1: 110, 117
- Heraclius
A 49
- Heraldry
A 108, 111
- Heresy
A 8, 12, 16, 25, 100, 123,
124, 217, 224
B 1: 7, 50, 125, 142, 183,
2: 197, 354
- PS 57, 90, 93, 94, 99
- Herleve
B 2: 366
- Herodotus
B 1: 163, 164
- Herzegovina
A 83
- Hieroglyphics
A 186
- High Middle Ages
A 24, 25, 119, 130
- Hildebrand. *See* Gregory VII
- Himalayas
A 166
- Hinduism
A 66, 141, 142, 144, 145,
148, 152, 155
B 1: 9, 10, 13 B 2: 284,
285, 301
- Hippo
A 15
B 1: 23, 26, 28–30
PS 58, 62, 63
- Hippodrome
A 52
B 2: 201, 202, 204, 205
- Hisdai ibn Shaprut
A 88
B 2: 352
- Historia ecclesiastica gentis Anglorum*
B 1: 163, 163 (ill.)
- Historia novella*
PS 146
- Historians**
B 1: 161–67
- History of the Franks***
B 1: 77
PS 90, 93–101
- Hitler, Adolf
B 1: 21, 2: 361
PS 50
- Hittin
A 115
B 2: 326, 327
- Ho'elun
B 1: 130
- Hohenstaufen dynasty
A 109, 132
B 1: 172
- Hojo family
A 182, 183

- Holland
A 31, 37, 126, 225
- Hollywood
PS 132, 161
- Holy Grail
A 27, 118
- Holy Land
A 80, 86, 90, 102, 104,
110, 124–26, 203
B 1: 50, 107, 126, 151,
175, 182, 2: 314–16,
324, 325, 360
PS 2, 3, 10, 12, 15, 21, 22,
91, 118
- Holy Roman Emperors**
B 1: 169–76
- Holy Roman Empire
A 35, 96, 126
B 1: 65, 66, 122, 123, 146,
169, 172, 173, 189, 2:
318
PS 46, 90, 100, 111
- Holy Sepulchre
A 117
B 2: 324
PS 10
- Homer
B 1: 36, 2: 266
PS 121
- Honduras
A 185
- Honoratus
B 1: 27
- Horde
A 134, 135, 137, 138
B 1: 17, 135, 2: 210, 346
- Hormuz
B 1: 157
- Horoscope
B 1: 153, 154
- Hortensius
PS 59, 62
- Horyuji
B 2: 332
PS 109
- House of Fame*
B 1: 118
- Hrotsvitha von Gander-
sheim
B 2: 353
- Hsien
PS 157
- Hsiung-Nu. *See* Huns
- Hsüan-tsang (journeyer)
A 143
B 1: 10, 2: 220, 221, 221
(ill.), 231
- Hsüan Tsung (emperor)
A 168
B 1: 4, 188, 2: 341, 342,
360
- Huaca
A 197
- Huang Ch'ao
A 169
B 2: 360
- Huari
A 194
- Huayna Capac
A 195
B 2: 287
- Hugh Capet
A 94
- Hui Tsung
A 170
- Huitzilopochtli
A 192
B 2: 252
- Hulagu
A 136, 137
B 2: 210
- Hundred Years' War
A 213, 217, 226
B 2: 191, 192
PS 151
- Hungary
A 17, 42, 45, 56, 83, 104,
124, 131, 135, 218
B 1: 17–19, 21, 171, 2:
274, 275, 346
- Huns
A 13, 14, 16, 17, 37, 54,
57, 133, 142, 145, 161,
172
B 2: 231
- Hunyadi, János
A 218
B 2: 275
- Hus, Jan
A 224
- Husayn
A 69
B 2: 344
- Iberian Peninsula
A 92, 124, 126, 219, 225
B 1: 36
- Ibn Bassam
B 1: 97, 102
- Ibn Battuta
B 1: 13, 2: 220, 302–04
- Ibn Khalid
B 1: 98
- Ibn Rushd. *See* Averroës
- Ibn Shem Tov, Shem Tov
B 1: 49
- Ibn Sina. *See* Avicenna
- Ibn Tufayl
B 1: 33, 35
- Iceland
A 40
B 2: 217, 218
- Iconoclasm
A 52–54
- Iconoclastic controversy
B 1: 185–87
- Iconophiles
A 53
B 1: 186
- Idolatry
PS 96
- Igor of Kiev
B 1: 87
- Il convivio*
B 1: 94
- Iliad*
B 2: 266
- Il-Khan
A 136, 137
B 2: 210, 213
- The Illumination*
B 2: 225
- Illumination (manuscript)
A 4, 20
- Iluttmish
A 148
- Imam
A 62
- Imperial Cities
PS 46, 48
- Inca Empire
A 1, 186, 187, 194–98
B 2: 254, 281–87
- Incoherence of the Incoherence*
B 1: 34

- Incoherence of the Philosophers*
B 1: 34
- India
A 37, 47, 62, 70, 72, 74, 75, 79, 127, 139, 141–50, 151, 152, 155, 166, 167, 172, 189, 204, 209
B 1: 9–12, 14, 56, 134, 156, 164, 2: 220, 231, 233–36, 241, 246, 284, 301, 302, 330, 339, 343, 347
PS 34, 36, 74, 76, 105, 151, 155
- Indian Ocean
A 155
- Indochina
A 151–55, 156
- Indo-European
A 62, 74, 141, 142, 144
- Indonesia
A 155, 158
B 1: 156, 2: 214, 301
PS 40
- Indus River
A 141
- Infantry
A 8, 14
PS 148
- Inferno*
B 1: 95, 2: 328. *See also Divine Comedy*
- Innocent III** (pope)
A 121, 123, 124
B 1: 109, 115, 123, 151, 177–84, 177 (ill.), 2: 311, 350
- Inquisition
A 123, 124, 132, 219
B 1: 183
- Institutiones grammaticae*
B 1: 36
- Investiture Controversy
A 101, 107, 114
B 1: 145, 148
PS 112, 118
- Iona
A 28, 39
- Iran. *See also Persia*
A 62, 69, 74, 79, 81, 88, 136, 138, 142
B 1: 24, 94, 98, 134, 2: 202, 210, 213, 276, 322, 323, 345–47
PS 38, 74, 136
- Iraq
A 70, 72, 81, 88, 90, 136, 209
B 1: 36, 44, 164, 2: 210, 213, 237, 239, 306, 307, 322, 323
- Ireland
A 22, 28, 39, 103
B 1: 108, 132, 133, 135, 2: 217, 218, 289–91, 295
- Irene of Athens**
A 53
B 1: 4, 98, 166, 185–90, 185 (ill.), 2: 342, 360
- Isaac Comnenus
B 1: 166
PS 6
- Isabella
A 219
PS 24
- Ise
PS 68–70
- Isidore of Seville
B 2: 352, 2: 354
- Islam
A 18, 30, 32, 50, 59, 61–75, 78, 81–83, 86, 88, 102, 144, 145, 151, 156–58, 168, 202, 205, 207, 223
B 1: 9–11, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 103, 2: 225, 226, 229, 230, 233, 244, 245, 248, 257, 259, 260, 262–64, 302, 304, 305, 309, 311, 321, 340
PS 22, 24, 80, 100
- Ismaili
A 75, 81
- Ismat
B 2: 323
- Isocrates
B 2: 202
- Isolde
A 119
- Israel
A 61, 62, 85, 86, 91, 92, 106, 115, 222
B 1: 52, 181, 2: 194, 224, 291, 298, 324, 326
PS 15, 50, 128, 136
- Israelites
A 91
B 2: 224, 226, 290, 293
- Istanbul. *See also Constantinople*
A 55, 80, 83
B 1: 86, 158, 166, 2: 200, 206, 273
PS 12, 140
- Italian Peninsula
A 18
- Italy
A 7, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 28, 34, 35, 37, 42, 45, 47–50, 54, 83, 90, 96, 98, 99, 101, 114, 129, 131, 214, 218
B 1: 26, 53–55, 58, 62–64, 91–93, 114, 122, 138, 140–42, 145, 146, 148–50, 171, 173, 178, 2: 196, 202–05, 213, 246, 266, 292, 297, 318, 324, 350
PS 12, 34, 63, 79, 93, 116, 129, 136, 140, 141
- Itzcoatl
B 2: 253
- Ivan III
A 219
- Ivan IV
A 220
- Ivanhoe*
B 2: 313
- Ivan the Terrible
A 220
- ## J
- Jacob von Königshofen**
PS 1, 3, 43–51
- Jacquerie
A 215–17
- Jacques Bonhomme
A 215
- Jade
A 186, 189, 192
- Jaffa
B 2: 327

- Jamukha
B 1: 131–33
- Janissaries
A 82
- Japan
A 137, 163, 167, 172, 173, 175–84, 222
B 1: 56, 59, 2: 212–14, 266–68, 271, 329–33, 341, 342
PS 39, 54, 65–67, 71, 72, 79, 91, 103, 104, 106, 108–10
- Java
A 137, 155, 157, 172
B 2: 214
PS 40
- Jayavarman II
A 152
B 2: 284
- Jayavarman VII
A 153
B 2: 284, 285
- Jerome (St.)
A 28
B 1: 139
- Jerusalem
A 85, 88, 102, 106, 110, 115–17, 122, 124
B 1: 50, 140, 175, 181, 182, 2: 213, 260, 310, 316, 323, 324, 326–28, 360, 366
PS 10, 15, 124
- Jesus Christ
A 6, 10, 12, 24, 25, 27, 34, 37, 40, 48, 51, 52, 54, 66, 85, 87, 90, 91, 98, 101, 102, 104, 113, 117, 118, 204, 223
B 1: 6, 23, 24, 26, 51, 57–59, 77, 79, 85, 87, 121, 123, 124, 126, 139, 140, 143, 154, 179, 184, 2: 193, 204, 257, 260, 261, 275, 293, 295, 309, 314, 324, 352, 354
PS 10, 43, 44, 94, 95, 97–99, 113, 114, 124, 125, 147, 148
- Jews
A 62, 65, 67, 85–92, 104, 145, 214, 215, 219
B 1: 49, 51, 175, 2: 224–26, 258, 260, 261, 315, 351, 361
PS 3, 15, 24, 28, 43–51, 124
- Jihad
A 62, 67, 106
B 1: 12, 2: 248
- Joachim of Fiore
B 2: 311
- Joan of Arc
A 217
B 1: 74, 2: 191–98, 191 (ill.), 195 (ill.), 292
PS 83, 87
- Johannes Philoponus
B 2: 236
- John I (of Portugal)
B 1: 153
- John VI Cantacuzenus (Byzantine Emperor)
A 82
- John XII (pope)
A 44
B 1: 171, 172
- John XXII (pope)
B 1: 118
- John (disciple of Jesus Christ)
PS 124, 128
- John (of England)
A 115–16
B 1: 108, 109, 111, 111 (ill.), 116, 180, 2: 314–18
- John of Gaunt
A 216
B 1: 118
- John of Luxembourg
B 2: 195
- Jordan
PS 18
- Journeyman
A 122
- Joust
A 214, 223
- Joy of the Snake-World*
B 2: 231
- Juan-Juan
A 77–78
- Juchen
A 169–71, 179
- Judaism
A 62, 63, 65, 66, 78, 85, 86, 90, 91, 168, 202
B 2: 258, 260, 305, 340
- Judas Iscariot
PS 124
- Judeo-Christian
A 62
- Julian of Norwich
B 2: 309, 311, 312
- Julian the Apostate
PS 113
- Julu
PS 159
- Jupiter
A 1
PS 94, 113
- Justin
B 1: 56, 58, 2: 200, 201, 205–07
PS 138, 139
- Justinian**
A 48, 50–52, 54–56
B 1: 39, 44, 64, 2: 199–207, 199 (ill.), 203 (ill.)
PS 132, 135–41
- Jutes
A 22
B 1: 40
PS 145

K

- Kaaba
A 65, 66
B 2: 258, 262
- Kaesong
A 179
- Kamakura family
B 1: 56, 57
- Kamakura period
A 181–83
B 2: 341
- Kamikaze
A 183
- Kammu
A 180
- Kana
A 181
- Kanem-Bornu
A 207

- Kangaba
B 1: 42, 43
- Kaniaga
B 1: 42
- Kao Tsu
A 164
B 2: 335, 336, 371, 372
- Kao Tsung
A 168
B 2: 372–74
- Karakorum
A 135
- Karma
A 142, 144
- Kastrioti, George. *See* Skanderbeg
- Kenshi
B 2: 269
- Kent
A 216
- Kenya
A 208, 209
- Kepler, Johannes
B 2: 240
- Khadijah
A 65, 66, 68
B 2: 258–60, 263
- Khaidu
B 2: 213, 214
- Khalji dynasty
A 148
B 1: 9, 11, 14
- Khan, Genghis. *See* Genghis Khan
- Khan, Kublai. *See* Kublai Khan
- Khanbalik
A 134, 137, 138, 171, 172
B 2: 210, 213
- Khazaria
A 78, 91, 92
- Khazar khanate
A 54, 78, 91
- Khmer Empire
A 152, 153, 155, 157
B 2: 284
- Khorasan
A 138
- Khosrow
B 2: 203
- Kiev
A 41, 57, 58, 99, 135
B 1: 15, 17, 87
- Kievan Russia
A 49, 57, 58, 91, 99
B 1: 15, 16, 42
- Kilwa
A 209
B 2: 302
- Kinsay
PS 35, 36, 41
- Kirina
B 1: 43
- Kitab al-jabr wa al-muqabalah
B 2: 235, 237
- Kitab mu'jam al-buldan
B 2: 221
- Knights
A 4–6, 37, 38, 110, 111, 114, 116–19, 124, 130, 180, 181, 214, 223
B 1: 15, 18, 19, 51, 80, 81, 97, 117, 182, 2: 318, 319, 324, 325, 328
PS 65, 71, 87, 156
- Knights Hospitalers
A 117
- Knights of Malta
A 117
- Knights of St. John of Jerusalem
A 117
- Knights of the Round Table
A 118
B 1: 80, 81
- Knights Templars
A 117
B 1: 51
- Kofun period
A 175
B 2: 330
PS 103
- Koguryo
A 179
- Koken
A 179
- Kongo
A 210–11
- Koran
A 62, 63, 66, 67, 73–75
B 2: 226, 257, 259, 259 (ill.), 260
- Korea
A 137, 164, 167, 171, 175–77, 179, 184
B 2: 212, 330, 341, 342, 359, 362, 363
PS 33, 103
- Korean Peninsula
A 133, 134, 179
B 1: 135
- Koryo
A 179
- Kosovo
A 82, 83, 218
B 2: 275, 278, 279
- Kosovo Field
A 218
B 2: 275, 279
- Krak des Chevaliers
A 117
- Kublai Khan**
A 137–38, 171, 183
B 2: 209–15, 209 (ill.), 220, 297, 298, 300, 303, 338
PS 33, 34, 37, 39–41
- “Kubla Khan”
B 2: 215
- Kumbi-Saleh
A 205
- Kurdistan
B 2: 345
- Kush
A 201, 202
- Kusunoki Masashige
A 183
B 1: 57
- Kuyuk
A 136
B 2: 210
- Kyoto
A 180, 182, 183
B 2: 268, 270
PS 65, 66

L

- Labrador
B 2: 219
- Lady Murasaki. *See* Murasaki Shikibu
- Lady Sarashina. *See* Sarashina
- Lady Yang. *See* Yang
- Lagos
B 1: 155

- Lahore
A 147
B 1: 11
- Lake Chudskoe
B 1: 18
- Lake Texcoco
A 190
B 2: 252
- Lake Titicaca
B 2: 283
- Lancelot
A 118
B 1: 81 (ill.)
- Lanfranc
B 1: 114
- Laos
A 154, 155
B 2: 285
- Lao-tzu
A 162, 165
- Larissa
PS 7, 8
- Las Navas de Tolosa
B 1: 36
- Last Supper
A 34, 101, 118
PS 147
- László I
B 1: 19
- Late Middle Ages
A 213–26
B 2: 266
- Latin
A 13, 21, 23, 27, 29, 36,
51, 98, 106, 108, 110,
119, 122, 208, 221, 225
B 1: 36, 37, 40, 41, 54, 63,
77, 91, 92, 94, 114, 122,
139, 162, 2: 291, 368
PS 5, 11, 129, 146, 149
- Latin Empire
A 122
PS 11
- Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem
A 106, 110
- Latvians
B 1: 16
- La Verda
B 1: 126
- La vita nuova*
B 1: 93
PS 129
- Lay of the Cid. See Poema de mio Cid*
- Le dynasty
A 154
- Leif Eriksson**
A 40
B 2: 217–22, 219 (ill.)
- Leifsbudir
B 2: 219, 222
- Le Morte D'Arthur*
A 119
- Leo I (pope)
A 16, 17
- Leo III (Byzantine Emperor)
A 53
B 1: 186
- Leo III (pope)
A 35
B 1: 64, 146, 169, 189
PS 111
- Leo IV (Byzantine Emperor)
B 1: 186
- Leo IX (pope)
B 1: 146
PS 117
- Leo X (pope)
PS 24
- Leo Africanus**
A 206
B 2: 243
PS 1, 2, 23–31
- León
B 1: 100
- Leopold of Austria
B 2: 315, 316
- Le Pallet
B 1: 2
- Leprosy
A 2, 5
B 2: 285
- Lesbos
B 1: 190
- Letter Concerning Apostasy*
B 2: 225
- “Letter to Gregory VII”**
PS 111–19
- Lhasa
A 166
- Liao
A 169, 179
- Libya
A 48, 68
B 2: 248, 263, 323
- PS 140, 141
- Li Che
B 2: 374, 375
- Li Chien-ch'eng
B 2: 336
- Li Chih. *See* Kao Tsung
- Li Ch'ing-chao
A 170
- Liège
B 2: 221
- Life of Charlemagne*
B 1: 61, 64
- Lindisfarne
A 28, 39
B 1: 163
- Lindisfarne Gospels
A 28
- Lingua franca
A 63, 202, 208
- Linguists
A 175
- Li Po
A 168
B 1: 4, 8
- Li Shih-min. *See* T'ai Tsung
- Li Tan
B 2: 374, 375
- Lithuania
A 112
B 1: 16
- Little Zimbabwe
A 210
- Li Yüan. *See* Kao Tsu
- Li Yüan-chi
B 2: 336
- Llull, Ramon
PS 87
- Lo Kuan-chung**
PS 131, 132, 133, 155–61
- Lombard League
A 114
B 1: 173
- Lombards
A 21, 23, 28, 33, 34, 90,
98
B 1: 62, 63, 137, 141, 142
- London
A 39, 126, 152, 174, 216
B 1: 52, 119, 152, 183, 2:
196, 256, 278, 328
PS 41, 86, 88, 109, 119
- London Bridge
B 2: 196

Lord's Sepulchre. *See* Holy Sepulchre
 Lord's Supper
 A 94
 Lorenzo the Magnificent
 A 218
 Lorraine
 A 96
 B 1: 148, 2: 247
 Lothar
 B 2: 246
 Lotharingia
 B 2: 246
 Lothario
 B 1: 178, 179
 Louis VI (of France)
 B 1: 106
 Louis VII (of France)
 A 109
 B 1: 105–07, 110, 116
 Louis IX (of France; St. Louis)
 A 124
 Louis XI (of France)
 B 2: 246
 Louis the Pious
 B 1: 66
 Lucena
 B 1: 35
 Ludwig IV
 B 1: 113, 118
 Luo Guanzhong
 PS 156
 Luoyang
 A 169
 PS 157, 158
 Luther, Martin
 A 224
 B 1: 52
 PS 128
 Luxembourg
 B 1: 78, 2: 195, 246

M

Maccabees
 PS 124, 126
 Machu Picchu
 A 196
 Madeira
 B 1: 155

Madonna and Child
 A 48, 54
 Magna Carta
 A 115, 131
 B 1: 108, 109, 112
 Magyars
 A 42, 45, 96
 B 1: 171, 2: 274
 Mahayana
 A 162, 166
 Mahmud II
 A 82
 Mahmud of Ghazni
 A 146
 Maimonides, Moses. *See* Moses Maimonides
 Maize
 A 186, 187
 Majapahit
 A 156
 Majuscule
 A 30, 36
 Malay Archipelago
 A 151, 155–58
 Malay Peninsula
 A 155–58
 Malaysia
 A 152, 157
 B 2: 285, 301
 Maldivé Islands
 B 1: 10
 Mali
 A 205–06, 207, 211
 B 1: 39, 42, 43, 45, 2:
 229–34, 244, 245, 303
 PS 23, 29–31
 Malik Shah
 A 80
 B 1: 94
 Malindi
 A 209
 Malkhatun
 B 2: 276, 277
 Malory, Sir Thomas
 A 119
 B 1: 80
 Malta
 A 117
 Maltese cross
 A 117
 Mamluks
 A 75, 79, 81–82, 124, 136
 B 2: 347

Manchuria
 A 169
 Manchus
 A 134, 179
 “Mandate of Heaven”
 A 172, 174
 PS 106, 155, 156
 Mandeville, Sir John
 B 2: 221
 Mangu
 A 136, 137
 B 2: 210
 Mani
 A 65
 Manichaeism
 A 65
 B 1: 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 2:
 340
 Manorialism
 A 20, 30
Mansa Musa
 A 205, 206
 B 1: 10, 42, 2: 220,
 229–34, 229 (ill.), 244,
 246, 247
 PS 30
 Manzi
 PS 35, 38
 Manzikert
 A 59, 80, 99
 B 1: 44, 2: 275
 PS 6, 142
 Marco Polo. *See* Polo, Marco
 Margaret of Denmark
 B 1: 71, 71 (ill.)
 Marienburg
 A 119
 Markland
 B 2: 217, 219
 Marrakech
 B 1: 32, 35
 Marranos
 A 92
 Marriage
 A 51, 59, 62, 65, 67, 100,
 130
 B 1: 5, 6, 40, 42, 55,
 70–72, 79, 86, 92, 100,
 105–08, 110, 111,
 130–32, 149, 171–74,
 180, 187, 189, 2: 193,
 200, 201, 258, 268, 277,
 307, 315, 325, 366, 367

- Marseilles
PS 46, 47
- Martin IV (pope)
B 1: 140
- Martin V (pope)
A 222
- Mary
A 25, 48, 52, 54
B 2: 309
PS 115
- Mary-worship
A 25
- Masaccio
A 220, 221
- Ma Sanpao. *See* Cheng Ho
- Mathematicians and scientists**
B 2: 235–42
- Matilda of Flanders
B 2: 367
- Matilda of Tuscany
B 1: 148–50, 149 (ill.), 180
PS 118
- Maurice
A 49
B 1: 140, 141
- Mauritania
A 204
B 1: 157
PS 30
- Mauryan Empire
A 141
B 2: 236
- Maya Empire
A 6, 185–90, 192, 196, 198, 199
B 2: 281, 282, 287
- Mead
A 34, 45
- Meadows of Gold*
B 1: 164
- Mecca
A 6, 62, 64–67, 205
B 2: 229–32, 238, 247, 248, 258–63, 302, 303, 308, 310, 326
- Medici family
A 218
- Medina
A 66
B 2: 261–63
- Mediterranean
A 15, 17, 41, 61, 106, 115, 117, 201
B 1: 154
PS 28, 47, 63
- Mehmed the Conqueror
A 218
- Melaka
A 156–58
B 2: 301
- The Memoirs of Usamah ibn Munqidh*
PS 15–22
- Mendicant
A 122, 123
B 1: 124, 183
- Mercenary
A 214, 218
B 1: 101
- Mérida
A 187, 188
- Merlin
A 118
B 1: 80
- Merovech
B 1: 78
- Merovingian Age
A 19–32, 33, 34, 38, 71
B 1: 61, 62, 78
PS 99
- Merovingian art
A 30
- Mesoamerica
A 185, 188, 197
- Mesopotamia
A 88, 115, 136, 138
B 2: 210
- Messiah
A 86, 87
- Methodius**
A 55, 56
B 1: 18, 42, 85–90, 85 (ill.), 2: 292
- Mexica
A 190
B 2: 252, 256
- Mexico
A 6, 185, 186, 190, 192, 193
B 2: 251–54
- Mexico City
A 190, 193
B 2: 252, 253 (ill.)
- Michael VIII Palaeologus
A 122
- Michael Psellus
B 2: 353
- Middle East
A 1, 5, 7, 9, 10, 25, 61, 63, 64, 74, 75, 80, 87, 92, 130, 133, 202, 205, 208
B 1: 10, 13, 63, 94, 161, 163, 2: 213, 227, 229, 232, 233, 235, 238, 240, 254, 278, 279, 305, 314, 321, 326
PS 16, 18, 20, 22, 27, 30, 41, 74, 75, 79, 142
- Middle English
B 1: 119
PS 151
“Middle Kingdom”
A 37
- Milan
B 1: 26
PS 58
- Milvian Bridge
A 11
- Minamoto
A 181, 182
- Minamoto Yoritomo
A 182
- Ming dynasty
A 172–74, 209
B 1: 156, 2: 339, 340
PS 40, 156
- Minuscule
A 36
- Mishnah
A 89
B 2: 224, 226
- Mishneh Torah*
B 2: 223, 225, 226, 228
- Mississippi River
A 204
- Mitchell, Margaret
PS 160
- Moguls
A 149
- Mohammed I Askia**
A 206
B 2: 243–49
- Moluccas
A 155
- Mombasa
A 209

- Monasticism
A 20, 25, 45, 100
- Mongolia
A 77, 139, 169
B 1: 17, 129, 134, 2: 215
PS 33
- Mongols
A 1, 57, 80–82, 131, 133–40, 154, 161, 166, 171–73, 179, 183, 204, 214, 218
B 1: 4, 10, 12, 13, 15–17, 20, 21, 129, 131 (ill.) 133–35, 2: 209–15, 221, 276, 277, 298, 299, 339, 343, 344, 348
PS 3, 33, 34, 38, 39
- Monica
B 1: 24–26
PS 58
- Monks
A 20, 25–28, 30, 36, 39, 45, 71, 94, 100, 117, 123, 166, 203
B 1: 6, 27, 48, 64, 138, 142, 162, 177–79, 2: 298, 311
PS 47, 149
- Monophysites
A 25
B 2: 204, 205
- Monotheism
A 142
- Monte Cassino
A 25–27
B 1: 178, 179, 2: 350
- Montezuma I
B 2: 251–56
- Montezuma II
A 193, 194, 198
B 2: 251, 254, 255
- Moors
A 23, 31, 69, 70
B 1: 32, 155, 157
- Moravia
A 56
B 1: 86, 88, 89
- Morocco
A 69, 88, 205, 207
B 1: 32, 36, 101, 126, 155, 157, 158, 2: 220, 224, 225, 246, 249
PS 2, 24, 30
- Moscow
A 58, 99, 131, 135
B 1: 21
- Moses Maimonides
A 89, 90
B 1: 49, 2: 223–28, 223 (ill.), 235
- Mossi
A 211
B 2: 245, 248
- Mount Abu
A 146
- Mount Badon
A 118
B 1: 80
- Mount Hira
B 2: 259
- Movable-type
A 162, 170, 225
- Mozambique
A 209, 210
- Mu'awiya
A 68
- Mudanya
B 2: 278
- Muhammad**
A 6, 62, 64–68, 70, 73, 75
B 1: 32, 164, 2: 257–64, 257 (ill.), 302, 306
- Muhammad Ghuri
A 147
- Murad
A 82, 83
- Murad II
B 2: 275
- Murasaki Shikibu**
A 181
B 1: 71, 74, 119, 2: 265–71
PS 66, 67, 71, 72
- Muromachi period
A 181, 183–84
B 1: 57
- Musa, Mansa. *See* Mansa
Musa
- Muscovy
A 131, 219, 220
- Muslims
A 6, 31, 38, 42, 62, 66–69, 72, 79, 88, 90, 94, 98, 102, 104, 106, 109, 110, 116, 119, 123, 124, 126, 139, 144, 145, 149, 157, 202–04, 206, 208, 209, 219
B 1: 9, 11 (ill.), 16, 31, 49, 50, 63, 97, 100, 101, 124, 126, 151, 154–56, 158, 166, 175, 181, 182, 2: 213, 224, 227, 230, 232, 238, 244, 245, 247, 257, 259–63, 275, 276, 302, 303, 308, 310, 314, 317, 321–24, 326, 343, 351, 352, 361
PS 2, 15, 16, 20–22, 24, 41, 44, 78, 91, 118, 142, 147
- Muslim Spain
B 1: 34, 2: 303, 352
- Mutapa
A 209–10
- Mysticism
A 63, 68, 163
B 2: 305, 312

N

- Nakatomi Kamatari
A 177
B 2: 341
PS 108
- Nan-chao
A 154. *See also* Thais
- Nancy (Battle of)
B 2: 247
- Nanjing
A 173
B 2: 339
- Naples
A 98
B 2: 266, 267, 350, 353
- Napoleon
PS 151
- Nara period
A 175, 178, 180
B 1: 112
- Narses
B 2: 203
- Nasrid
A 69
- Nationalism
A 214, 224
- Native Americans
B 2: 217, 219

- Navarre
B 1: 100, 2: 315
- Nazareth
 A 136
- Nazi Germany
B 1: 21
PS 50, 152
- Neo-Confucianism
 A 170
- Nepal
 A 166
- Nero
 A 10
PS 94
- Nestorian Christianity
 A 25, 136, 168
B 2: 212, 213, 340
- Nestorius
 A 25
- Netherlands
B 1: 78, 2: 246, 247
- Neva
B 1: 17, 21
- Nevsky, Alexander. *See*
 Alexander Nevsky
- Newfoundland
 A 40
B 2: 219, 222
- The New Life*
B 1: 93
- New Testament
 A 20, 24
B 1: 23, 124, 139, 2: 291
PS 113, 125, 128
- Newton, Isaac
B 2: 236
- New World
 A 41, 115, 185, 186, 189,
 190, 197, 219
B 2: 217, 222, 304
- New Zealand
 A 158
PS 151
- Nicaea
 A 12, 53, 104
B 1: 187
- Nicene Creed
 A 12
- Nicephorus Bryennius
B 1: 166
PS 6
- Nicholas III (pope)
PS 123
- Nicholas IV (pope)
B 1: 140, 2: 213
- Nichomachean Ethics*
B 1: 34
- Nibelungenlied*
 A 45
- Nigeria
 A 207, 211
B 2: 243, 248
- Niger River
 A 205–07
B 1: 43, 2: 244, 248, 249
- Nihon shoki*
B 2: 330, 332
PS 109
- Nika Revolt
 A 52
B 2: 199, 201, 202, 205,
 206
- Nile River
 A 68, 201
B 2: 239, 263
- Nimbus
 A 48, 52
- Nobutaka
B 2: 268
- Norman Conquest
 A 96, 98, 106
PS 133, 149, 151, 152
- Normandy
 A 39, 41–43, 95, 96
B 1: 115, 2: 365–68
PS 133, 145, 146, 150–52
- Normans
 A 41, 94–96, 98, 102, 103
B 1: 151, 2: 218, 324, 328,
 349, 365, 367, 368, 370
PS 7, 12, 133, 145–52
- Norse mythology
 A 45
- North Africa
 A 7, 9, 15, 17, 48, 69, 70,
 87, 88, 92
B 1: 32, 36, 154, 155, 2:
 202, 204, 220, 278, 292,
 351
PS 27, 28, 57, 58, 136,
 140
- North America
 A 2
B 2: 217, 218, 220, 222
- Northern Europe
 A 19, 34, 37
- North Sea
 A 9, 28
- Norway
 A 39, 42
B 1: 71, 2: 217, 218, 368
- Notre Dame
B 1: 2, 3 (ill.), 5
- Novgorod
 A 41, 57, 58, 130, 219
B 1: 16, 18–20
- Nubia
 A 201
- Nur ad-Din
B 2: 322, 323

O

- Oaxaca
B 2: 253
- “Ocean Sea”
PS 35, 36
- “Ockham’s Razor”
 A 220
B 1: 117
- Odoacer
 A 18, 23
B 1: 53–55, 55 (ill.), 58
- Odo of Metz
 A 35
B 1: 64
- Oghuz
 A 78, 79
- Ogodai
 A 134, 135
B 2: 210
- Old English
 A 22
B 1: 41
PS 151
- Old Silk Road
PS 74
- Old Testament
 A 24, 63, 85, 86, 89, 222
B 2: 223, 224, 260, 291
PS 113, 128
- Oleg
 A 57
- Olga
 A 57
B 1: 87
- Olmec
 A 185–87, 189

- Oman
 A 64
 B 1: 164
- Omar Khayyám
 A 68
 B 1: 94, 2: 227, 235
- On Buildings*
 PS 135, 136
- Onin War
 A 183
- On Monarchy*
 B 1: 94
- On the Art of Hunting with Hawks*
 B 1: 175
- On the Harmony of Religion and Philosophy*
 B 1: 34
- On the Merits of Sinners and Forgiveness*
 B 1: 28
- On the Predestination of the Saints*
 B 1: 29
- On the Virtue of Believing*
 B 1: 27
- Optics*
 B 2: 240
- Order of Chivalry*
 PS 87
- Order of the Garter
 A 119
- Ordóñez, García
 B 1: 100, 101, 102
- Orestes
 A 18
- Orkhan
 A 82
 B 2: 278
- Orléans
 A 217
 B 2: 191, 192, 194
- Ormuz
 B 2: 298, 301
- Orsini family
 PS 123
- Osman I**
 A 82
 B 2: 273–79, 273 (ill.)
- Ostrogoths
 A 13, 14, 23, 48, 90
 B 2: 202, 203
 PS 93
- Otto II (Holy Roman Emperor)
 B 1: 171, 172
- Otto III** (Holy Roman Emperor)
 A 96, 97
 B 1: 169, 171–72, 2: 353
- Ottoman Empire
 A 78, 79, 83, 219
 B 2: 249, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 279, 331, 344
- Ottoman Turks
 A 82–83, 218
 PS 12
- Otto of Freising
 A 204
- Otto the Great** (Holy Roman Emperor)
 A 45, 56, 93, 96
 B 1: 66, 169–71, 171 (ill.)
- Ovid
 PS 80
- Oxford University
 A 18, 32, 46, 59, 75, 106
 B 1: 103, 117, 119, 152, 159, 2: 222, 263, 319
 PS 80, 119
- Oyo
 A 211
- P**
- Pachacutec**
 A 195
 B 2: 281–87
- Pacific Ocean
 A 176
- Paekche
 A 176, 179
- Pakistan
 A 143, 145, 147
 B 1: 9–11, 2: 220
 PS 151
- Palas
 A 145
- Palenque
 A 188
- Palestine
 A 48, 50, 85, 86, 88, 90, 102, 110, 115, 117, 214
 B 1: 164, 166, 174, 181, 2: 224, 225, 315–17, 322
- PS 2, 10, 12, 15–17, 44, 91, 118
- Palladius
 B 2: 291
- Pallava
 A 142
 B 1: 10
- Pamir
 B 2: 299
 PS 40
- Papal States
 A 34, 98
- Paradise
 A 81, 221
 B 1: 94, 95, 2: 305, 310
 PS 121, 122
- Paris
 A 94–96, 112, 113, 126, 152, 214, 216
 B 1: 2, 3, 7, 70, 82, 82 (ill.), 116, 178, 2: 195, 239, 350, 351
 PS 53, 55, 81–88
- Parlement of Foules*
 B 1: 118
- Passover
 B 2: 224
- Pataliputra
 B 2: 236
- Patay
 B 2: 194
- Patriarch
 A 48, 51, 52
 B 1: 86, 140, 186
- Patricius
 B 1: 24, 25, 2: 289
 PS 58
- Patrick** (St.)
 A 28
 B 2: 289–95, 289 (ill.)
- Paul IV
 B 1: 186
- Paul (apostle)
 PS 113
 B 2: 291
- Paul of Aegina
 B 2: 236
- “Pax Romana”
 A 7
- Peace of Constance
 A 114
 B 1: 173

- Peasant's Crusade
B 2: 360
- Pedro II
B 1: 174
- Pelagians
B 1: 28
- Pepin III
A 33, 53
B 1: 62
PS 99
- Père-Lachaise
B 1: 7
- Persia. *See also* Iran
A 49, 61–63, 68, 71, 72, 74, 78, 88, 136, 138
B 1: 24, 36, 94, 134, 156, 157, 164, 2: 202, 203, 210, 213, 298, 301, 302, 340, 345
PS 28, 34, 38, 74
- Peru
A 194, 197
B 2: 282
- Perugia
B 1: 122
- Peter (apostle)
A 10
PS 113, 115, 124
- Peter of Morrone
B 1: 140
- Peter the Great
B 1: 21
- Peter the Hermit
A 103, 109
B 2: 360, 362
- Petrarch
A 221, 222
B 1: 95, 2: 266, 267
PS 128
- Philip I (of France)
B 2: 368
PS 12
- Philip II Augustus (of France)
A 91, 114, 115, 116
B 1: 181, 2: 314
- Philip IV (of France)
A 132
B 1: 140, 183
- Philippa of Lancaster
B 1: 153
- Philippines
A 155, 158, 172
- Philip the Good
B 2: 246
- Philosophy
A 63, 68, 72, 88–90, 146
B 1: 1, 32–34, 49, 53, 57–59, 86, 2: 223, 226, 227, 240, 268, 353
PS 62
- Phoenicia
A 61
- Physics
B 1: 31, 33
- Piast
A 99
- Picts
A 22
- Pilgrimage
A 62, 63, 67, 102, 103, 205
B 1: 126, 2: 213, 229, 230, 232, 246, 247, 261, 263, 302, 303, 310, 366
PS 85
- Pillars of Islam
A 66
- Pisa
A 115, 126, 222
PS 128
- Pius II (pope)
A 126
- Pizarro, Francisco
A 198
- Plague. *See also* Black Death
A 48, 49, 91, 213–15, 221
B 1: 70, 139, 162, 2: 266, 361
PS 3, 43, 46, 47, 49, 141
- Plantagenet
B 1: 110
- Plate armor. *See also* Armor
A 221, 223
- Plato
B 1: 34, 54, 2: 353
Poema de mio Cid
B 1: 102, 103
- Poetics
B 1: 34
- Poet's Corner
B 1: 119
- Poitiers
A 217
- Poland
A 56, 99, 112, 131, 135
B 1: 18, 19, 21
- Polo, Marco**
A 81, 127, 128, 138, 156, 158, 171, 174, 176
B 1: 13, 2: 209, 212–15, 220, 221, 297–304, 297 (ill.), 299 (ill.)
PS 1, 3, 33–41, 109
- Polynesia
A 158
- Polytheism
A 142
- Ponte San Giovanni
B 1: 122
- Pony Express
A 195
- Poor Knights of Christ
A 117
- Pope ... *See under* ruling names, for example, Innocent III, Gregory VII, etc.
- Porto Santo
B 1: 155
- Portugal
A 88, 92, 158, 211, 219, 225
B 1: 32, 153–56, 158, 2: 303
- Post-Classical period
A 190
- Predestination
B 1: 28, 29
- Prester John
A 136, 202, 204
B 2: 221
- Prince Henry the Navigator.
See Henry the Navigator
- Prince Shotoku. *See* Shotoku Taishi
- Princess's Palace
PS 70
- Priscian
B 1: 36
- Priyadarsika
B 2: 231
- Procopius**
A 56
B 2: 201, 206
PS 131–33, 135–43
- Prokofiev, Sergei
B 1: 21

Prophet Muhammad. *See*
Muhammad

Protestant movement

B 1: 52

PS 50, 153

Provence

A 108, 119

Prussia

A 96, 119

Pskov

B 1: 16

Ptolemy

B 2: 240

Pudmini

A 149

Pulakeśin

B 1: 10

Pulakeśin II

B 1: 10

Punjab

A 145

Purgatory

A 20, 29, 221

B 1: 91, 93, 95

PS 121, 122

Q

Qasim

A 145

Quechua

A 194

B 2: 284

Queen of Sheba

A 202

Queen Tamara. *See* Tamara

Quetzalcóatl

A 190, 192, 193

B 2: 252

Quetzalcóatl Pyramid

A 193

Quipu

A 197

Quraish

A 65, 66

B 2: 258

Quran. *See* Koran

Qutb-ud-Din Aybak

A 147

B 1: 11

R

Rabban Bar Sauma. *See* Bar
Sauma, Rabban

Rabia al-Adawiyya

A 68

B 1: 97, 2: 305–12

Racism

A 202, 209

PS 75

Rajaraja I

B 1: 10

Rajendra

B 1: 10

Rajputs

A 145

Ralph of Vermandois

B 1: 106

Ramadan

A 67

B 1: 11

Rambam. *See* Moses Mai-
monides

Ramón Berenguer II

B 1: 101

Rashi

A 89

B 2: 353

Ravenna

A 16, 35, 54

B 1: 55, 64, 2: 202

Raymond IV

A 103

B 2: 325

Raymond of Toulouse

B 1: 107

PS 13

Reconquista

A 126, 219

B 1: 35, 37, 99

Records of Ancient Times

A 180

The Red Badge of Courage

PS 160

Red Sea

A 65, 201–04

B 2: 258

Reformation

A 2, 3, 220, 222, 224

B 1: 52

PS 50, 128

Reims

B 2: 191, 193, 194

PS 95, 97

Reincarnation

A 142, 144

B 2: 285

Remigius

PS 95, 97, 98

Renaissance

A 2–4, 35, 36, 213, 218,
220, 221

B 1: 63, 96, 114

PS 28, 71, 81, 128, 129

The Republic

A 211

Reynaud de Chatillon

B 2: 326

Rhazes. *See* Al-Razi

Rheims. *See* Reims

Rhetoric

B 1: 26, 34

Rhine

A 9

B 1: 78

PS 48

Richard I (of England; the
Lion-Hearted)

A 114, 117

B 1: 108, 111, 111 (ill.),
116, 173, 2: 313–19,
313 (ill.), 321, 326

Richard I of Normandy

A 95

PS 145

Richard II (of England)

A 216

B 1: 118, 2: 361

Rienzi

B 2: 361

Rienzo, Cola di

A 218

B 2: 361

The Ring

A 45

B 2: 277

Riparian Franks

B 1: 78

Ritual suicide

A 181, 182

B 2: 231

Rivera, Diego

B 2: 255 (ill.)

River Neva

B 1: 17

- River Seine
A 94
B 2: 198
- River Tiber
A 11
- Road of Long Study*
B 1: 73
- Robert I of Normandy
B 2: 365
- Robert de Baudricourt
B 2: 193
- Robert Guiscard
A 98, 101
B 1: 151, 2: 324
PS 7, 12, 118
- Robin Hood
B 2: 313, 317 (ill.), 319
- Rockets
A 171
- Rodrigo Díaz de Vivar. *See* El Cid
- Roman Catholic Church. *See* Catholic Church
- Romance
B 1: 72–74, 97
- Romance of the Rose*
A 119
B 1: 73
- Romance of the Three Kingdoms***
A 163
PS 132, 133, 155–61
- Romance of Troy*
A 119
- Roman Empire
A 1, 3, 7–18, 19–21, 24, 28, 35, 42, 47, 48, 50, 53, 80, 96, 110, 112, 126, 130, 139, 142, 161, 219, 223
B 1: 23, 24, 29, 33, 34, 36, 53–55, 64–66, 77, 122, 123, 137, 139, 140, 146, 169, 170, 172, 173, 185, 189, 2: 199, 202, 203, 231, 232, 318, 357, 359
PS 1, 3, 5, 46, 57, 58, 90, 93, 100, 111, 132, 135, 136, 140, 145, 153
- Romanesque
A 36, 111, 112
- Romania
A 13
- B 2: 318, 346
- Romanianus
B 1: 25
- Roman numerals
A 13
- Roman Republic
A 7
B 1: 55
- Romans
A 1, 7, 8, 10, 13–17, 21–23, 25, 35, 36, 45, 48, 85, 87, 90, 94, 162, 167, 195
B 1: 24, 29, 54, 55, 64, 65, 77, 78, 81, 114, 138, 146, 151, 169, 189, 2: 200
PS 5, 13, 62, 63, 90, 100, 111, 113, 147
- Rome
A 1–11, 13–18, 20, 22–25, 28–30, 33–35, 37, 42, 45, 47, 51, 53, 59, 80, 90, 93, 98, 100–02, 108, 119, 126, 127, 130, 132, 203, 206, 218, 219, 221–23
B 1: 23–26, 28, 29, 36, 40, 41, 54, 55, 64, 65, 77, 79, 82, 88, 89, 114, 115, 124, 125, 137–40, 142, 146, 147, 150, 151, 161, 172, 178, 180, 182, 183, 2: 202, 203, 207, 213, 274, 289, 291, 292, 298, 324, 351–53, 357, 361
PS 46, 50, 58, 62, 63, 90, 91, 94, 111, 117, 124, 128, 143, 155
- Romulus Augustulus
A 18
- Roscelin de Compiègne
B 1: 2
- Rossetti, Dante Gabriel
PS 128
- Rouen
B 2: 197
- Rubáiyát*
B 1: 94, 2: 227
- Rudolf I
A 132
- Rudolf
B 1: 148–50
- Runnymede
B 1: 109
- Rurik
A 57
- Russia
A 41, 49, 54, 57, 58, 78, 79, 83, 91, 99, 130, 131, 134–38, 142, 219
B 1: 15–19, 21, 42, 44, 85, 87–89, 134, 2: 210, 218, 220, 278, 293, 302, 343, 346, 352
PS 33
- Rusticana
B 1: 55
- Rustichello
B 2: 302
PS 34

S

- Sabbatius
PS 138
- Sadako
PS 66
- Sagres
B 1: 155, 158
- Sahara Desert
A 201
B 1: 32, 2: 245
PS 3, 23
- Sailendras
A 155
- Saint-Denis
B 1: 6
- Saladin**
A 75, 115, 116
B 2: 314, 316, 321–28, 321 (ill.), 327 (ill.)
- Salah ud-Din Yusuf ibn Ayyub. *See* Saladin
- Salians
B 1: 78
- Salic Law
B 1: 82
- Salisbury Castle
B 1: 111
- Samarkand
A 138, 139
B 2: 343–45, 347
PS 74, 76

- Samuel (of Bulgaria)
 A 59
 B 1: 43, 44
- Samuel ha-Nagid
 A 89
 B 2: 352
- Samurai
 A 180–84
 PS 65, 71
- Sanaska
 B 2: 231
- Sancho
 B 1: 98–100
- San Damiano
 B 1: 123
- Sanskrit
 A 142, 146
- Santa Claus
 B 2: 292, 293
- Santiago de Compostela
 A 102
- San Vitale
 A 35, 51, 54
 B 1: 64, 2: 202–05
 PS 140, 142
- Saphadin
 B 2: 316
- Saracens
 A 102
 B 2: 314
 PS 79
- Sarashina**
 PS 53, 54, 65–72
- Sassanid Empire
 A 64
- Sassanids
 A 88, 202
- Satan
 A 15, 40
 B 1: 178, 2: 193, 275
 PS 123
- Saudi Arabia
 B 2: 302
- Saxons
 A 22, 31, 34, 38, 95, 118
 B 1: 40, 41, 63, 80, 81,
 142
 PS 145, 146
- Saxony
 A 96, 114
 B 1: 147, 170, 173
 PS 112
- Scandinavia
 A 39, 40
 B 1: 71, 2: 217, 218, 293
- Scholastica
 A 27
 B 1: 179
- Scholasticism
 A 109, 129
 B 1: 117, 2: 349
- Science
 A 3, 47, 72, 75, 124, 127,
 130, 146, 170, 188, 189,
 197, 198, 220
- Scientists
 B 1: 37, 2: 235–37, 240,
 242
- Scotists
 A 220
- Scotland
 A 22, 28, 39, 222
 B 2: 196, 293
- Scott, Sir Walter
 B 2: 313
- Scriptures
 A 29, 63, 86, 90, 176
 B 1: 49, 2: 220, 223, 352
- Scythians
 A 146
- Sea of Marmara
 B 2: 277
- Second Council of Nicaea
 A 53
- Second Crusade
 A 109–10
 B 1: 47, 50, 51, 107, 172,
 2: 322, 326
- Secret History**
 A 56
 B 2: 201
 PS 132, 135–43
- Seine
 A 94
 B 2: 198
- Seljuks
 A 79–83, 102, 124, 136,
 146
 B 1: 39, 44, 94, 2: 275–77,
 322, 331
- Seoul
 A 179
- Sephardim
 A 86, 88, 90, 92
- Seppuku
 A 182
- Serbia
 A 55, 56, 59, 82, 218
 B 1: 18, 88, 2: 274, 275
- “Seventeen-Article Consti-
 tution”**
 A 176
 B 2: 329, 331
 PS 103–10
- Seventh Crusade
 A 124
- Seventh Ecumenical Council
 A 53
 B 1: 185, 187
- Shahrazad
 A 71
 PS 54, 73–75, 77–80
- Shahriyar
 A 71
 PS 54, 74–79
- Shakespeare, William
 A 217
 B 2: 269
 PS 121
- Shang dynasty
 A 161
- Shang-tu
 B 2: 215, 300
- Sheherazade*
 PS 80
- Shi’ite Muslims
 A 62, 63, 68
- Shikibu, Murasaki. *See*
 Murasaki Shikibu
- Shinto
 A 176–78
 B 2: 329, 330
 PS 67, 68, 91, 103, 104
- Shirkuh
 B 2: 322, 323
- Shlomo Yitzhaqi. *See* Rashi
- Shomu
 A 179
- Shotoku Taishi**
 A 176
 B 2: 275, 329–33, 329
 (ill.), 341
 PS 89, 91, 103–10
- Siberia
 A 166
- Sicily
 A 42, 49, 98, 214, 222

- B 1:** 44, 138, 151, 173–75,
2: 202, 218, 220, 315
PS 12, 118, 141
- Siddhartha Gautama
A 143, 144, 155, 163
B 2: 330
PS 103, 105, 106
- Silesia
A 135
- Silk Road
B 2: 340
PS 74
- Silla
A 179
- Simeon Stylites
B 1: 27, 179
- Simon Magus
PS 128
- Simon of Brie
B 1: 140
- Simony
A 94, 99
B 1: 142, 181
PS 117, 121–23, 126, 128
- Sinbad
A 71
PS 54, 73, 75, 79, 80
- Sind
A 145
- Singapore
A 157
- Sixth Crusade
A 124, 126
B 1: 174, 175
- Skanderbeg
A 83
B 2: 275
- “Skraelings”
A 41
B 2: 220, 221
- Slavs
A 41, 47, 49, 54, 57, 60,
78, 96, 99
B 1: 86, 89
- Slovakia
A 56
- Slovenia
A 56
- Soga clan
A 176
B 2: 331, 341
PS 103, 108
- Soissons
B 1: 6, 78
PS 93–97
- Solomon
A 117, 130, 202
- Songhai
A 206–07, 211
B 2: 231, 233, 243–45,
248, 249
PS 23, 30
- “A Song of Pure Happiness”
B 1: 4
- Song of Roland*
A 119
B 1: 63
PS 147, 148
- Song of Solomon
A 130
- Soninke
B 2: 244
- Sonni Ali
A 206
B 2: 244, 245
- South Africa
PS 151
- South America
A 158, 185
B 2: 281
- South China Sea
A 151
- Southeast Asia
A 75, 142, 151–59, 167
B 1: 10, 14, 156, 2: 300,
301, 303
- Southern Sung
A 169
B 2: 339
- South Seas
A 158
- Southwest Asia
A 136, 137
B 2: 210
- Soviet Union
A 139
B 1: 18, 21
PS 79
- Spain
A 17, 19, 23, 31, 34, 42,
48, 69, 70, 72, 75, 86,
88–90, 92, 102, 112,
117, 119, 126, 158, 198,
218, 219, 222, 225
- B 1:** 29, 31, 32, 34–36, 49,
63, 98, 101, 102, 124,
125, 142, 154, 174, 181,
2: 203, 220, 224, 265,
303, 315, 351, 352
PS 24–26, 87, 93, 140, 147
- Spanish Inquisition
A 219
- Spontaneous generation
A 40
- Squire
A 108, 117
- Sri Lanka. *See* Ceylon
- Srivijaya
A 155, 157
- Srong-brt-san-sgam-po
A 166
- Ssu-ma Kuang**
A 170
B 1: 161, **164–66**, 2: 338
- Stalin, Josef
B 1: 15, 21
- Stamford Bridge
B 2: 368
- St. Andrew. *See* Andrew
- St. Anselm of Canterbury.
See Anselm of Canter-
bury
- St. Augustine. *See* Augustine
- St. Bede the Venerable. *See*
Venerable Bede
- St. Benedict. *See* Benedict
- St. Columba. *See* Columba
- St. Cyril. *See* Cyril
- St. Dominic. *See* Dominic
- Stephen I (of Hungary)
B 1: 19
- Stephen (of England)
B 1: 109
- Stephen Dusan
B 2: 275
- Steppes
A 133, 134
B 1: 130
- St. Francis of Assisi. *See* Fran-
cis of Assisi
- St. George. *See* George
- St. Gregory. *See* Gregory I
- Stilicho
A 16

- St. Jerome. *See* Jerome
 St. Louis. *See* Louis IX
 St. Methodius. *See* Methodius
 Stoicism
 B 1: 58
 Stoker, Bram
 B 2: 346
Story of My Misfortunes
 B 1: 7
Story of the Water Margin
 PS 156, 161
 St. Patrick. *See* Patrick
 St. Patrick's Day
 B 2: 289, 292
 St. Paul. *See* Paul (apostle)
 St. Peter. *See* Peter (apostle)
 St. Petersburg
 B 1: 21
 Strasbourg
 PS 43–50
 St. Valentine. *See* Valentine
 Sudan
 A 201, 203–07, 211
 Sufism
 A 68
 B 2: 305–07, 310, 312
 Sui dynasty
 A 163–64
 B 2: 335, 357, 358, 363
 PS 161
 Suiko
 B 2: 331
 PS 104
 Sultanate of Rum
 A 80
 Sumanguru
 B 1: 42, 43
 Sumatra
 A 155, 156
 B 2: 301
 Sumer
 A 61
Summa contra gentiles
 B 2: 351
Summa theologica
 B 2: 349, 351–53
 Sundiata Keita
 A 205
 B 1: 39, 42–43, 43 (ill.),
 45, 2: 230, 232
 Sun dynasty
 PS 160
- Sung dynasty
 A 134, 169–71
 B 1: 164, 2: 210, 338, 339
 Sunni Muslims
 A 79
 Superstition
 A 40, 71, 107
 B 2: 236
 Suryavarman II
 A 152
 B 2: 284
 Sutras
 PS 68, 70
 Swabia
 B 1: 148, 170
 PS 112, 116, 117
 Swahili
 A 208
 Sweden
 A 39, 41, 42, 57
 B 1: 71
 Switzerland
 A 19
 B 2: 247
 Syagrius
 B 1: 78
 Sylvester II (pope)
 B 1: 19, 172, 2: 353
 Symmachus
 B 1: 54, 55
 Syria
 A 48, 50, 61, 65, 72, 81,
 88, 104, 106, 115, 117,
 136
 B 1: 27, 36, 44, 140, 181,
 2: 204, 220, 258,
 321–24, 343, 347
 PS 12, 15, 16, 141
- T**
- Tagaste
 B 1: 24–26, 30
 PS 58, 64
 Taiho
 A 178, 181
 Taika Reforms
 B 2: 341
 Taishi, Shotoku. *See* Shotoku
 Taishi
T'ai Tsung
 A 164, 165, 167, 168
 B 2: 335–42, 335 (ill.),
 357, 359, 372
 Talas
 A 168
 B 2: 342
Tale of Genji
 A 181
 B 2: 265, 268–71
 PS 65–67, 71, 72
Tale of the Rose
 B 1: 73
 Talmud
 A 88, 89
 B 2: 224, 226, 352, 353
 Tamara
 A 139
Tamerlane
 A 83, 138–39, 148, 149,
 220
 B 1: 10, 13, 97, 2: 278,
 343–48, 343 (ill.)
 Tamils
 B 1: 10
 Tancred
 A 103, 106
 B 2: 324, 325
 T'ang dynasty
 A 163, 164–69, 177
 B 1: 4, 2: 220, 335, 336,
 338, 341, 357, 360, 361,
 374, 375
 PS 67, 109
 Tangier
 B 1: 157, 2: 302
 Tanzania
 A 208, 209
 Taoism
 A 162, 165
 B 1: 4
 PS 156, 161
Tao te Ching
 PS 157
 Tara
 B 2: 293, 294
 Targutai
 B 1: 130
 Tatars
 A 135
 B 1: 130, 132
 Tauresium
 B 2: 200
 Tbilisi
 A 139

- Tebaldo Visconti. *See* Gregory X (pope)
- Technology
A 2, 4, 38, 110, 111, 134, 170, 194
B 2: 240–42, 252, 337
- Tegaza
PS 26, 28
- Temmu Restoration
A 183
- Templars
A 117
B 1: 51
- Temujin
A 133
B 1: 129–31
- Tenchi
A 177, 178, 180
B 2: 341
PS 108, 109
- Tenochtitlán
A 190–92
B 2: 252, 253
- Teotihuacán
A 185, 186, 190
- Terrorists
B 2: 316
- Teutonic Knights
A 118, 130
B 1: 15, 19
- Texcoco
A 190, 192
B 2: 252
- Thailand
A 152, 154, 158
B 2: 285, 301
- Thais
A 154, 155. *See also* Nanchao
- Thar Desert
A 142
- Theobald
B 1: 116
- Theodora
A 52, 54, 56
B 2: 199–202, 202 (ill.), 204–07
PS 132, 136–42
- Theodoric
A 23
B 1: 55, 56, 58, 58 (ill.)
- Theology
A 86, 108
B 1: 59, 163, 2: 351
- Theophano
B 1: 171, 172
- Third Crusade
A 114–17
B 1: 108, 111, 173, 2: 313, 315, 317, 321
PS 21
- Third Punic War
PS 63
- Third Rome
A 219
- Thomas Aquinas
A 129
B 1: 117, 2: 349–55, 349 (ill.)
- Thor
A 45
- Thorfinn
B 2: 220
- Thoros
B 2: 325
- Thorstein
B 2: 220
- Thorvald
B 2: 219, 220
- The Thousand and One Nights*
A 71
B 1: 103
PS 53, 54, 73–80
- Thuringia
B 1: 170, 174
- Tibet
A 137, 165, 166, 169, 172
B 2: 214, 300, 301, 303
- Tibetan Buddhism
A 166
- Tikal
A 187, 188
- Timbuktu
A 206
B 2: 232, 243, 245, 248
PS 2, 23–31
- Timur Lenk. *See* Tamerlane
- Tlacaelel
B 2: 254
- Tlatelóco
A 192
- Toghriil Beg
A 79
B 2: 275, 329, 331
- Toghriul
B 1: 131–33
- Toledo
A 69
B 1: 35, 36, 101
- Tolstoy, Leo
B 2: 269
- Toltecs
A 190
- Tomislav
B 2: 274
- Tonsure
A 94, 100
- Topa
A 195
B 2: 286, 287
- Torah
A 87
B 2: 223, 225, 226, 228
- Tours
A 31, 38
B 1: 77, 80
PS 89, 90, 93–95, 99, 101
- Trabzon
B 2: 301
- Trade
A 51, 64, 103, 126–29, 144, 146, 157, 158, 172, 202–04, 207–09, 211, 214
- Tran dynasty
A 153
- Transubstantiation
A 101, 223
- Transylvania
B 1: 19, 2: 346
- Travel
A 103, 127, 171, 195, 214
B 1: 86, 116, 126, 2: 218, 220, 286, 297, 301
- Travels of Ibn Battuta*
B 2: 303
- The Treasure of the City of Ladies*
B 1: 74
PS 81–88
- Treaty of Verdun
A 37
B 1: 66, 2: 246
- Treaty of Winchester
B 1: 109
- Trebizond
A 122

PS 12
 Trial by ordeal
 A 20, 23
 Trigonometry
 A 63, 72
 B 2: 237
 Trinity
 A 108, 109
 B 1: 2, 6, 2: 311
 PS 98
 Tripoli
 A 106
 B 2: 325
 Tristan and Isolde
 A 119
 Trojan War
 B 1: 119
 Troubadours
 A 119, 221
Troilus and Criseyde
 B 1: 119
 Ts'ao Ts'ao
 PS 160
 Tu Fu
 A 168
 B 1: 4
 Tughluqs
 A 148
 Tunisia
 A 88
 B 1: 24, 25
 PS 57
 Turkey
 A 47, 48, 55, 59, 61, 77,
 80, 83, 104, 122. *See*
 also Anatolia; Asia
 Minor
 B 1: 86, 134, 158, 166,
 174, 187, 2: 200, 206,
 220, 273, 279, 292, 302,
 322, 329, 331, 333, 343,
 345–47. *See also* Anato-
 lia; Asia Minor
 PS 1, 12, 140, 141. *See also*
 Anatolia
 Turks
 A 59, 75, 77–83, 91, 99,
 102, 104, 106, 133, 138,
 147, 157, 161, 164, 168,
 218
 B 1: 11, 16, 39, 44, 94,
 158, 166, 181, 2:
 273–76, 278, 279, 321,

322, 324, 336, 340, 343,
 344, 346, 359
 PS 1, 2, 6, 10, 12, 15, 16,
 22, 142
 Tuscany
 B 1: 148–50, 180
 PS 118
 Twain, Mark
 B 1: 80
 Tyler, Wat
 A 216
 B 2: 361, 362

U

Uganda
 A 208
 Uighurs
 A 164
 Ujjain
 B 2: 236
 Ukraine
 A 13, 42, 57, 131, 146
 B 1: 15
 Umar
 A 68
 Umayyad caliphate
 A 69, 70
 B 1: 32
 Umayyads
 A 68–70, 89, 145
Unam Sanctum
 B 1: 141
 United States
 A 56, 64, 127, 201, 204,
 215, 225
 B 2: 229, 231, 235, 251,
 258, 332
 PS 23, 50, 63, 75, 79, 89,
 151, 160
 United States Constitution
 A 115
 PS 105
 United States Declaration of
 Independence
 B 1: 109
 University of Bologna
 B 1: 69, 181
 University of Cracow
 B 1: 19
 University of Paris
 B 2: 239, 350, 351

Untouchables
 A 144
*Upon the Circumstances
 Which Turn the Head of
 Most Men from the Rep-
 utable Physician*
 B 2: 238
 Urban II (pope)
 A 101, 102, 104, 109
 B 1: 115, 151, 177, 180
 PS 6, 91, 118
Usamah ibn Munqidh
 PS 1, 2, 15–22
 Uthman
 A 68
 B 2: 263
 Uxmal
 A 188
 Uzbekistan
 A 138
 B 2: 344, 345, 348
 PS 74

V

Valdemar IV
 B 1: 71
 Valencia
 B 1: 102
 Valens
 A 14
 Valentine (St.)
 B 2: 292
 PS 43, 45–48
 Valentine's Day
 B 2: 292
 PS 43, 45, 47, 48
 Valhalla
 A 45
 Valkyries
 A 45
 Valley of Mexico
 A 192
 B 2: 253, 254
 Valois
 A 217
 Vandals
 A 16–18, 23, 48
 B 1: 29, 2: 202
 PS 63, 136
 Van Lang
 A 151

- Varangians
 A 41, 57
 B 2: 218
- Vatican
 A 34, 36
 B 2: 298
- Venerable Bede**
 B 1: 41, 162–63, 162 (ill.),
 167
- Venice
 A 83, 96, 99, 103, 122,
 126, 127, 190, 203
 B 1: 69, 182, 2: 297, 298,
 301
 PS 34, 40, 83
- Victor III
 B 1: 149
- Vienna
 A 120, 131, 133, 135
 B 1: 17, 135, 2: 318
 PS 33
- Vietnam
 A 151–54, 158, 164, 169,
 171
 B 2: 214, 285, 301, 360
- Vijayanagar
 A 148
- Vikings
 A 28, 33, 34, 39–42,
 44–46, 57, 94
 B 1: 71, 132, 2: 217, 218,
 222, 365
 PS 7, 12, 145
- Villas
 A 30
- Vinland
 A 40, 41
 B 2: 219–21
- Viracocha
 A 195, 197
 B 2: 282
- Virgil
 B 1: 93 (ill.), 95, 95 (ill.)
 PS 121, 122, 127
- Virgin Mary. *See* Mary
- Visigoths
 A 13–16, 22, 23, 30, 48,
 88
 B 1: 28, 29, 82, 142
 PS 62, 93
- The Vision of Christine*
 PS 83
- Vlad Dracul
 B 2: 346
- Vladimir I (the Great)
 A 58
 B 1: 42, 87, 87 (ill.)
- Vladimir (Russian region)
 A 99
 B 1: 16, 17, 20
- Vladimir-Suzdal. *See*
 Vladimir (Russian re-
 gion)
- Vlad Tepes
 B 1: 97, 2: 346
- Volga Bulgars
 B 1: 16
- Volga River
 A 14
 B 1: 17
- Volsung Saga*
 A 45
- Voltaire
 B 1: 169
- Volta River
 A 211
- The Voyage and Travels of Sir
 John Mandeville, Knight*
 B 2: 221
- Vulcan
 A 24
- Vulgate
 A 29
- W**
- Wagner, Richard
 A 45
 B 1: 80, 2: 361
- Wales
 A 118
 B 1: 80
- Walter the Penniless. *See*
 Gautier Sans Avoir
- Wang An-shih
 A 169
 B 1: 165, 166, 2: 338
- War and Peace*
 B 2: 269
- Wars
 A 56, 99, 103, 107, 127,
 132, 206, 217, 218
 B 1: 12, 13, 39, 43, 63,
 122, 126, 154, 188, 2:
- 202, 203, 206, 232, 247,
 248, 253, 274, 313, 359,
 361
 PS 2, 10, 16, 22, 30, 63,
 91, 118, 135
- Way of Virtue*
 PS 157
- Wei dynasty
 PS 160
- Welf
 A 114
 B 1: 149, 180, 181
- Wenceslas
 B 1: 18
- Wen Ti**
 A 163, 164
 B 2: 335, 336, 338,
 357–63
 PS 161
- Wessex
 A 39
 B 1: 40
- West Africa
 A 207, 211
 B 2: 229, 233, 244, 246,
 247
 PS 24
- Western Europe
 A 1, 2, 4–6, 16, 17, 19, 21,
 22, 24, 28, 33, 34, 42,
 45, 50, 52, 53, 69, 71,
 72, 90, 121, 123, 126,
 130, 132, 135, 136, 180,
 214, 222
 B 1: 29, 31, 47, 50, 61, 63,
 64, 71, 72, 77, 92, 99,
 105, 126, 137, 139, 142,
 145, 151, 158, 161, 167,
 169, 179, 183, 187, 2:
 213, 235, 236, 293, 314,
 365
 PS 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11,
 15–17, 20, 22, 44, 84,
 89, 90, 93, 94, 100, 111,
 112, 118, 129, 146
- Western Roman Empire
 A 3, 15–19, 21, 24, 48,
 110, 130, 142, 161
 B 1: 24, 33, 53, 55, 64, 77,
 137, 139, 169, 2: 199,
 231, 232, 359
 PS 1, 5, 57, 90, 93, 111,
 135, 136, 140

West Frankish Empire
 A 37, 93
 B 2: 246

Westminster Abbey
 B 1: 119

White Guelphs
 B 1: 92

Why God Became Man
 B 1: 115

William II (of England)
 A 107
 B 1: 115, 2: 369
 PS 118

William X of Aquitaine
 B 1: 105

William of Champeaux
 B 1: 2

William of Malmesbury
 B 1: 161
 PS 131, 133, 145–53

William of Ockham
 A 220
 B 1: 113, 117–18

William Rufus. *See* William II (of England)

William the Conqueror
 A 95, 107
 B 1: 109, 114, 161, 2: 365–70, 365 (ill.)
 PS 133, 146, 150, 152, 153

William Wallace
 B 2: 196, 196 (ill.)

Witan
 B 1: 40, 2: 367

Wodehouse, P. G.
 B 2: 269

World War I
 B 2: 274

World War II
 A 183
 B 1: 18, 2: 274
 PS 151

Worms
 B 1: 115, 149, 151

Wotan
 A 45

Wu Ze-tian
 A 168
 B 2: 341, 371–75

Wycliffe, John
 A 223

X

Xanadu. *See* Shang-tu

Xian
 A 167
 B 2: 336
 PS 157, 158

Y

Yamato
 A 175
 B 2: 330
 PS 103

Yamatoe
 A 181

Yang
 B 2: 372

Yang Chien. *See* Wen Ti

Yangchow
 B 2: 301

Yang Kuei-fei
 A 168
 B 1: 4, 188, 2: 342, 360

Yang Ti
 A 164
 B 2: 336, 359, 360

Yangtze River
 B 2: 301

Yaqut
 B 2: 220, 221, 235

Yaroslav II
 B 1: 17

Yaroslav the Wise
 A 58

Yathrib
 B 2: 261

Yellow River
 A 164
 B 2: 300, 358

Yellow Turbans
 PS 156, 160

Yemen
 A 64, 88, 144, 172, 202

Yesugei
 B 1: 130

Yiddish
 A 86, 90

Yi Song-gye
 B 2: 360

Yoritomo Minamoto. *See* Minamoto Yoritomo

Yoruba
 A 211

Yoshifusa Fujiwara. *See* Fujiwara Yoshifusa

Yoshimitsu
 A 183
 B 1: 57

Yüan dynasty
 A 138, 154, 171–72
 B 2: 211, 215, 339

Yucatán Peninsula
 A 190

Yung-lo
 A 172, 173
 B 1: 156, 157, 2: 339

Yunnan
 B 2: 300

Yuri
 B 1: 16, 17, 184

Z

Zambezi
 A 209

Zanj
 A 209
 PS 75

Zanzibar
 A 209
 B 1: 164

Zapotec
 A 189
 B 2: 253

Zaragoza
 B 1: 101

Zen Buddhism
 A 170, 183

Zeno
 A 18

Zhang Daoling
 PS 157

Zhang Jue
 PS 157, 159, 160

Zimbabwe
 A 172, 208, 209–10

Zofingen
 PS 46, 47

Zoroastrianism
 A 62, 63, 168
 B 2: 340